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THESIS

BRIGADE AUTOMATED MISSION ASSIGNMENT MODEL FOR THEATER LEVEL SIMULATION

by

Grady H. Roby, Jr.

September 1992

Thesis Advisor:

William G. Kemple

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BRIGADE AUTOMATED MISSION ASSIGNMENT MODEL FOR THEATER LEVEL SIMULATION

by

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Major, United States Marine Corps
B.S., United States Naval Academy, 1979

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN OPERATIONS RESEARCH

from the

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ABSTRACT

thesis models the interaction of nonlinear This relationships based upon gathered expert judgments. The model developed reproduces a portion of the military expert's mission assignment decision-making process. Specifically, this thesis illustrates a method of combining the influences of EXPERIENCE, LOGISTICS, PREPARATION TIME, CONTINUOUS VISIBILITY, ENEMY, TERRAIN TYPE, OPERATIONS, MISSION, ENGAGEMENT RANGES and TRAFFICABILITY with varying brigade task organizations in order to identify the most mission ready brigade based upon expert military judgment for use within a theater level simulation. The model produced by this study uses the Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP) to obtain expert military judgments through relative scale pairwise comparison techniques and to recreate the results of those judgments. fully implement the model, all situations require additional expert judgments and the model requires validation.

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I. BACKGROUND AND STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

A. INTRODUCTION

Throughout recorded history, military leaders have devised methods of simulating warfare in order to better prepare themselves and their forces for battle. Unlike most professionals, who can daily apply their trade, military personnel only fully implement their profession during times of conflict. However, military personnel need to continuously train and study their profession to prepare for battle. Today computer driven wargames help theater commanders fulfill their needs to prepare themselves and their forces for combat.

Throughout this thesis, the term "wargame" represents a theater level simulation without human interaction after initialization.

Theater wargames serve three primary functions for the theater commander: first, to provide additional insight into an actual situation or postulated scenario; second, as a tool for training the theater commander's staff and subordinates; and third, as a primary method for research into, and evaluation of, operational concepts and methods, using different levels of resources. Theater wargames by

design, normally perform these three functions without the deployment of troops or the expenditure of munitions [Ref 1:pp. 49-62].

Unfortunately, the great recent progress in computing capability has not lead to theater wargames that accurately reflect a theater commander's information gathering and decision making processes or the maneuver of his ground forces in a plausible manner. Typically, decisions to attack, defend or delay remain based solely upon the relative sizes of the opposing forces, a concept known as force ratios [Ref 2:p. I-13]. The evaluation of situations based upon the doctrinal planning factors of Mission, Enemy, Terrain and weather, Troops and fire support, Time and Logistics known by the acronym "METT-TL" does not exist [Ref 3:pp. 5-1, 5-10]. This failure to reasonably represent the Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence (C3I) or decision making process, eliminates not only the "fog of war", a condition that effects military decision makers at every level, but also the ability to influence the outcome of a campaign by affecting an enemy's decision making process.

Lacking realistic decision making capabilities, current theater wargames restrict movement of forces to predesignated corridors throughout the simulations. Figure 1-1 displays an example of this limitation. The three parallel horizontal bars within each corridor represent the forward edge of the

battle area, known as the "FEBA." The dotted horizontal lines represent the boundaries between terrain types and the colors are the opposing force quantities within a corridor.

[Ref 2:p. II-7]

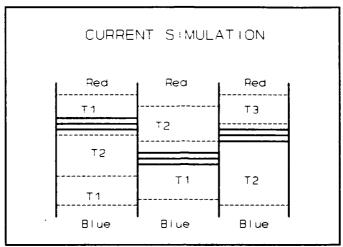


Figure 1-1.

This structure requires opposing forces to "fight" each other within predefined boundaries, nearly isolated from the influences of adjacent engagements, and unable to exploit the maneuver opportunities offered by adjacent terrain. This maneuver restriction prohibits such routine operational maneuvers as flank attacks, turning movements, encirclements, and single and double envelopments.

It is not surprising that results from theater wargames which do not incorporate the decision making process or the two dimensional maneuver of forces are rarely received with enthusiasm by theater commanders or their staffs.

In summary, existing theater wargames have a major flaw. They do not reflect the capability of ground units to integrate maneuver with intelligence and command and control as these terms are defined by the Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms, JOINT PUB 1-02.

- Maneuver the two dimensional movement of ground units or the coordinated movement of ground formations to achieve an advantage over the enemy.
- Intelligence the process of gathering, processing, evaluating and disseminating information of combat value within a force.
- Command and Control the arrangement of personnel, equipment, communication facilities and procedures to plan, direct, coordinate and control the force.

B. STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

The Joint Chiefs of Staff are acutely aware of this problem. The Conventional Forces Analysis Division of their Force Structure Resources and Assessment Directorate (J-8), requested the Naval Postgraduate School to provide assistance in developing a Future Theater Level Model (FTLM) that would address this shortcoming. Specifically, the future model should focus upon the command, control, communications and intelligence (C³I) aspects of theater level conflict. This thesis attempts to solve a portion of the problem by developing a model for use within a theater wargame that reproduces a portion of the division commander's command and control process. The model simulates portions of the division command estimate using doctrinal planning factors based upon

gathered expert military opinion, a process that culminates in the ranking of evaluated brigades for mission assignment based upon a doctrinal review of the situation. The output from this model becomes a primary input to the movement algorithm of the wargame, permitting the optimization of the maneuver of ground forces.

C. SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS

This thesis models professional military decisior-making.

The model developed in this thesis assigns brigade missions based upon the combined influence of the following factors as evaluated by expert military judgment:

- Mission.
- Predicted enemy force composition.
- Each brigade's task organization.
- Training level of each brigade.
- Terrain at the mission location.
- Estimated trafficability conditions.
- Estimated visibility at the time of mission execution.
- Planning, rehearsal, coordination and resupply time.
- Availability of logistics support.
- Impact upon the brigade due to previous operations.
- Estimated engagement distances due to terrain, vegetation or man-made structures at the mission location.

Survey results capturing the experts' judgment of the above factors' combined influences upon brigade mission

assignment were analyzed using the Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP).

The model does not account for the effects of either aviation or naval gunfire support on the ability of the brigade to accomplish its mission. These additional fire support means are deemed equal for all brigades and considered a constant for evaluation, ultimately having no effect upon brigade selection. The model also selects brigades without regard to location. Therefore, time constraints restricting the assignment of brigades to missions due to movement limitations have not been considered. The model does not address changes due to experience or training associated with theater operations. Finally, the model produced by this thesis does not consider changes to brigade task organizations during the mission assignment process.

II. MODEL

A. OVERVIEW

This thesis model assumes a theater level wargame that possesses the following general characteristics. The wargame has two major opposing forces, covers a specific region and operates with a six hour or less time step. The wargame may exist as an event step simulation.

Brigades fashioned after the US Army represent the smallest friendly maneuver element. Each brigade possesses a specific task organization consisting of reasonable combination of armor, infantry, mechanized infantry, and artillery battalions as well as engineer companies. possessed by a brigade, artillery battalions provide direct support to the brigade. Artillery battalions supporting infantry brigades possess towed artillery, and artillery battalions supporting mechanized/armor brigades possess selfpropelled artillery. Engineer companies assigned to brigades remain fully capable to perform mobility, counter-mobility and survivability tasks as appropriate for both infantry and mechanized/armor brigade missions.

The theater wargame identifies the brigades available for mission assignment by first examining mission priority. All missions developed by the simulation support the goals of the

appropriate side's strategic objectives. Brigades possessing higher priority missions than the most recently identified mission do not receive consideration for assignment. Brigades currently preparing for equal or lower priority missions do receive consideration for the most recently identified mission. Brigades remain in the state of mission preparation until contact with the enemy occurs. At this point, preparation time for that mission ends and the effects of continuous operations upon that brigade begin. A brigade deemed to be executing a mission will not receive assignment consideration. Figure 1-2 identifies a proposed integration of this thesis' automated assignment model with the Future Theater Level Model (FTLM). The solid bars indicate the locations where the thesis model interacts with the Future Theater Level Model.

The model developed by this thesis operates in three phases. The first phase evaluates each brigade's task organization with respect to an "ideal" task organization for the new mission. Senior Army and Marine field grade officers completed Brigade Task Organization Questionnaires to produce the data necessary for this phase. A sample copy of one of the questionnaires is located in Appendix A. The second phase estimates the brigade's organizational readiness for combat based upon four factors: the time available to prepare for the mission, the logistics status of the brigade, negative residual effects from recent combat, and the experience and

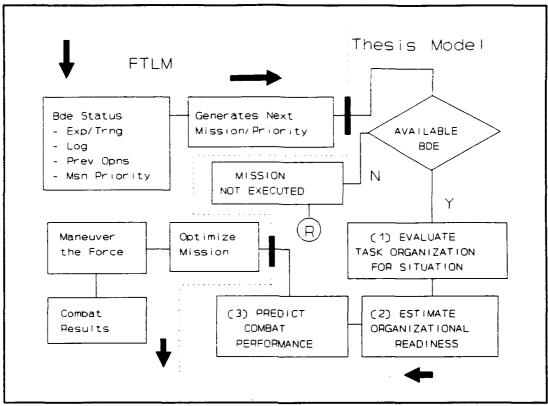


Figure 1-2. Proposed FTLM with Thesis Model

training level of the brigade. Two types of expert judgment were required to produce this estimate. In the first, the author, acting as an expert, generated "Behavior Curves" that give the relative utility associated with each level within a factor. For the second, junior field grade officers completed the Brigade Influence Factor Questionnaires to establish the relative importance of the factors towards mission success. A sample Brigade Influence Factor Questionnaire is located in Appendix B. Finally, the third phase combines the results of the first two in order to predict each brigade's combat performance. These phases are summarized in the section that follows and discussed in detail in Chapters IV, V and VI.

B. PHASE I - TASK ORGANIZATION EVALUATION

The first phase estimates each available brigade's effectiveness for the situation based solely upon the task organization of that brigade. This phase estimates the answer to the question: "How well is this brigade task organized for the mission?" The model possesses a data base of "ideal" task organizations for each situation. These "ideal" task organizations were obtained from surveyed faculty at the United States Army War College and represent expert professional judgment. Surveyed results are given in Appendix C for 180 of the 216 unique combinations of the following:

- Mission, (3) Attack, Defend or Delay.
- Enemy Force Composition, (2) Armor/Mechanized Infantry or Infantry, both considered to possess the former Soviet style organizations and equipment.
- Terrain Type, (3) Urban (predominantly flat), Mountainous or Flat to Rolling.
- Visibility, (2) Unlimited daylight or Night with three-quarter moon.
- Average Engagement Window, (3) Three kilometers or greater, Three kilometers to One kilometer or less than One kilometer.
- Trafficability State, (2) Supports vehicles or Restricts vehicles to roads due to vegetation, structures or terrain.

The first phase culminates in the comparison of each available brigade to the "ideal" task organization for the given situation, producing the "Task Organization Score" for each brigade. TABLE I displays a sample of the model's brigade task organization evaluation results. A larger score

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indicates a better task organized brigade for the given situation.

TABLE I							
"TASK ORGANIZATION EVALUATION SCORES"							
	BRIGADES						
SITUATI NUMBER	ON I	II	III	IV	v		
29	1.246	1.337	1.092	0.958	0.939		
114	0.483	0.821	0.486	2.166	1.808		

The model considered the same brigade task organizations to determine the above results. In this example, the model assigns Brigade I (an Armor/Mech Bde) the second highest score (1.246) when considered for the mission described in Situation 29; identified by experts as a mission better suited for an armor/mechanized brigade. However, the model also assigns Brigade I the lowest score (0.483) when considered for the mission described in Situation 114; identified by experts as a mission more suited for an infantry brigade.

C. PHASE II - ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS ESTIMATION

The second phase evaluates each considered brigade's ability to use its task organized units during combat or the brigade's organizational readiness. Organizational readiness is defined within the model as the ability of the brigade to

fully employ its task organized forces, given a specific logistics level, experience/training state, length of previous operation and amount of preparation time. The model predicts each brigade's behavior or organizational readiness based upon the combined influences of the following factors:

- PREPARATION TIME available to plan, rest, resupply, coordinate and rehearse the mission prior to execution.
- Availability of all LOGISTICS classes.
- Negative residual effects produced by the length of the preceding mission, identified as CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS.
- EXPERIENCE and TRAINING received by the brigade due to theater combat, training within the theater prior to combat and training prior to theater deployment.

Modeling the combined influence of these four factors requires decomposition of each factor into exclusive categories. The range of categories within each factor possessed both extremes of that factor's spectrum. The factors were broken down as follows:

- PREPARATION TIME (8 Increments)
 - 0 0 6 Hours
 - 0 6 12 Hours
 - 0 12 18 Hours
 - 0 18 24 Hours
 - 0 24 48 Hours
 - 0 48 72 Hours (3 Days)
 - O 3 Days 1 Week
 - O 1 Week 1 Month

• LOGISTICS (5 Levels)

- 0 100 to 90 Percent, Considered 95 Percent
- 90 to 80 Percent, Considered 85 Percent
- 0 80 to 70 Percent, Considered 75 Percent
- O 70 to 60 Percent, Considered 65 Percent
- O Less than 60 Percent

• CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS (7 Increments)

- O Less than 12 Hours
- O Greater than 12 and less than 18 Hours
- O Greater than 18 and less than 24 Hours
- O Greater than 24 and less than 36 Hours
- O Greater than 36 and less than 49 Hours
- O Greater than 48 and less than 72 Hours
- O Greater than 72 Hours

• EXPERIENCE and TRAINING (4 Levels)

- "ROOKIE" Brigade organization passing all minimum requirements as established by the US Army or the US Marine Corps for assignment to the theater. Does not possess combat experience and has not received training within the theater.
- "NEW" Brigade organization considered the same as a "Rookie" brigade but has received a period of training within the theater prior to the commitment of this organization to combat.
- "WELL-Trained" Brigade organization on active status prior to the theater conflict's start and deployed to the theater as part of the theater's contingency plans.
- "VETERAN" Brigade organization possesses extensive training experiences concerning operations in theater and has conducted successful combat operations within theater.

Within each expert's range of judgment, the model assigns the highest organizational readiness value of one to a brigade that receives the maximum possible PREPARATION TIME (30 days), possesses the maximum possible LOGISTICS throughout the maximum possible PREPARATION TIME (100%), possesses the highest level of EXPERIENCE and TRAINING (Veteran), and any negative effects from the previous mission no longer exist. Similarly, the model assigns the lowest organizational readiness value of zero within each expert's range of judgment to a brigade that receives no PREPARATION TIME (Less than 6 Hours), possesses the minimum level of LOGISTICS (Less Than 60%), possesses the lowest level of EXPERIENCE and TRAINING (ROOKIE), and has just completed a mission that generates the need for a lengthy recovery period (CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS Greater Than 72 Hours). All other organizational readiness values are scaled between these two extremes for each expert's range of judgment. The second phase ends with each brigade possessing a range of scores between zero and one that represent that brigade's organizational readiness for each preparation time increment with the specific amount of logistics assigned by the wargame. TABLE II gives an example of the scores produced by the model at the conclusion of the second phase for five brigades. The first row or each time increment represents the increase in organizational readiness associated with the change in time alone. The second row of the time increment indicates the change due to both an increase in time and an increase in logistics. In this case, an arbitrary logistics increase of ten percent for every twelve hours until the maximum logistics level is reached. Additionally, this example assumes each brigade continues to receive enough logistics to maintain the logistics level reached.

D. PHASE III - COMBAT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION

The third phase does not result in a single outcome. Rather, this phase produces a range of information that enables the theater wargame to optimize mission assignment for each situation. Based upon the product of each brigade's task organization evaluation and organizational readiness estimate, the model produces "Combat Performance Prediction Scores." The scores represent an expert's judgment of the suitability of the brigade's task organization for the situation given; varying preparation times; an arbitrarily predetermined logistics resupply rate at each of the preparation times; the experience and training status of the brigade; and the negative effects associated with the preceding operation. A larger score represents a greater ability to accomplish the mission. TABLE III provides an example of these results. The top of the table identifies each brigade's experience and training status (EXP/TRN), length of previous continuous operation (CONT) and logistic level (LOG) as maintained by the wargame. The ascending scores display the advantages

TABLE II "ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS ESTIMATES" BRIGADES PREPARATION I II III IV V TIME (Hours) 0 - 6 0.343 0.438 0.525 0.567 0.401 Log (+) 0.438 0.343 0.525 0.567 0.401 6 - 12 0.347 0.442 0.529 0.571 0.405 Log (+) 0.445 0.576 0.663 0.571 0.445 12 - 18 0.353 0.447 0.534 0.576 0.410 Log (+) 0.450 0.582 0.668 0.576 0.450 0.419 18 - 24 0.361 0.456 0.542 0.584 0.590 0.556 Log (+) 0.592 0.677 0.584 24 - 48 0.374 0.469 0.555 0.598 0.432 Log (+) 0.605 0.603 0.690 0.598 0.703 48 - 72 0.487 0.392 0.574 0.616 0.450 Log (+) 0.624 0.621 0.708 0.616 0.721 0.647 72 - Wk 0.424 0.518 0.605 0.482 0.655 0.653 0.740 0.647 0.753 Log (+) Wk - Mo 0.701 0.769 0.627 0.722 0.564 Log (+) 1.000 0.761 0.835 0.722 0.835

associated with both additional preparation time and increased logistics at that time. The first row of each time increment lists the brigade's score for the increase in preparation time alone. The second row of each time increment lists the brigade's score for a combination of an increased preparation time with the arbitrary logistics level increase of ten percent per brigade for every 12 hours. The range of scores possible within the model has a minimum inclusive bound of

zero and no maximum upper bound. In this example, the model predicts Brigade II as the best choice for the mission should the wargame require mission execution during the first week assuming all brigades maintain their logistics levels. If the model had been forced to choose between Brigades I and IV, the influence generated by a logistics increase becomes noticeable. The model predicts Brigade IV (0.543) at six hours, but Brigade I (0.554) at twelve hours after Brigade I receives the additional logistics. Additionally, should the wargame elect to provide a full month of preparation time for this mission, the model predicts Brigade I as the best choice for the mission described by this situation. The scores need not always increase with a change of logistics.

Should the wargame predict a brigade would not be able to receive enough supplies to maintain its initial level, then the value of logistics could decrease appropriately.

Upon conclusion of this final phase, the mission optimization subroutine within the theater wargame would use this information combined with the evaluation of maneuver requirements to select the best brigade for the mission.

TABLE III
"COMBAT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION SCORES"

BRIGADES

EXP/TRN CONT OPS LOG	I Vet +72 75%	II New 24/36 85%	III Well 18/24 85%	IV Rookie <12 95%	V Well 12/18 65%
6 Hrs	0.428	0.586	0.573	0.543	0.377
Log Efct	0.428	0.586	0.573	0.543	0.377
12 Hrs	0.433	0.591	0.578	0.547	0.381
Log Efct	0.554	0.771	0.724	0.547	0.418
18 Hrs	0.439	0.598	0.583	0.552	0.385
Log Efct	0.561	0.777	0.730	0.552	0.422
24 Hrs	0.450	0.609	0.592	0.560	0.393
Log Efct	0.738	0.789	0.739	0.560	0.522
48 Hrs	0.466	0.627	0.607	0.572	0.405
Log Efct	0.754	0.806	0.753	0.572	0.660
72 Hrs	0.489	0.651	0.626	0.590	0.423
Log Efct	0.777	0.830	0.773	0.590	0.677
Week	0.528	0.693	0.661	0.620	0.452
Log Efct	0.817	0.873	0.808	0.620	0.707
Month	0.959	0.839	0.765	0.692	0.530
Log Efct	1.246	1.018	0.912	0.692	0.784

III. SURVEYS

A. TASK ORGANIZATION SURVEYS

1. Survey Participants

Surveys from 36 United States Army War College faculty produced the "ideal" task organization for 180 of the 216 possible situations the model can evaluate. The 36 situations that did not receive evaluation remain blank and are included at the end of Appendix C for completeness only. Both Army and Marine field grade officers (colonel, lieutenant colonel or major) completed the surveys. The table on the next page displays the task organization survey participant summary data. The "Billet" column indicates the positions the survey participants filled and the "Total Months" column identifies the cumulative length of time the billets were held. This table indicates that the 36 faculty members completing task organization surveys possessed over 38 years worth of brigade level operations or nigher and over 112 years worth of battalion level operations or higher experience.

Billet	Total Month	5
Corps or Higher G2 Army or Corps	72	
<u>Division</u> G3/G4 or Chief of Staff	129	
Brigade Brigade Commander Brigade Executive Offic Brigade Operations Offi		
Battalion/Squadron Commander Executive Officer Operations Officer	489 188 209	

All combat arms branches within the army were represented within the survey with the exception of the engineer branch. One Marine field grade officer from an aviation community also completed the survey. The table below lists the specific numbers from each branch.

Branch	Quantity
Armor	7
Infantry	9
Artillery	4
Intelligence	1
Engineer	0
Air Defense	4
Signal	4
Other/Did not Indica	ate 6

2. Survey Organization and Administration

The six conditions used to describe each situation are delineated as follows:

I MISSION

- (1) Attack
- (2) Defend
- (3) Delay

II THREAT FORMATION

- (1) Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- (2) Infantry

III TERRAIN

- (1) Urban
- (2) Mountainous
- (3) Flat to Rolling

IV VISIBILITY

- (1) Unlimited
- (2) Reduced

V AVERAGE ENGAGEMENT WINDOW

- (1) 3 km or Greater
- (2) 1 km to 3 km
- (3) Less than 1 km

VI TRAFFICABILITY

- (1) Supports Vehicle Movement
- (2) Restricts Vehicle Movement

The first six digits of the "Situation Number" listed at the top of each survey represents the unique combination of these six factors and the following three digits designate the order of the situation out of 216.

The surveys were organized into eighteen unique packets. Each packet contained twelve of the 216 situations selected at random. The situations were randomized by using APL (A Programming Language). The vector produced by the command "roll 216" produced the sequence for placing the twelve situations in each of the 18 packets required for the complete survey. A sample packet can be found in Appendix A.

Eighteen packets comprised a full set. Two complete sets of questionnaires as well as additional number "18" packets were submitted to the War College.

Each participating faculty member received questionnaire packet from Dr. Glenda Y. Nogami, the point of contact at the Army War College. The survey directed participants to complete ten relative scale, pairwise comparison questions for each of the twelve unique situations within the packet. The questions associated with each situation asked the participant to evaluate the degree of contribution one combat arms organization makes towards brigade mission success as compared to another combat arms organization in the given situation. Only five types of combat arms organizations were evaluated. The combat arms organizations include

- Armor Battalion (M1A1 equipped)
- Mechanized Infantry Battalion (M2 equipped)
- Infantry Battalion
- Artillery Battalion (towed or self-propelled as appropriate for either an armor/mechanized or infantry brigade)
- Engineer Company (fully capable to perform mobility, counter-mobility or survivability missions as appropriate for either an armor/mechanized or infantry brigade)

B. ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS OR BEHAVIOR FACTOR SURVEYS

Army majors and captains selected for promotion to major and Marine majors with combat arms military occupational specialties, all attending the Operations Research curriculum at the Naval Postgraduate School, produced the influence factor weights used for the model's organizational readiness estimate.

All participating students received the same questionnaire to evaluate the importance of four factors identified as influencing brigade organizational readiness or behavior. The questionnaire directed survey participants to complete twenty-four relative scale, pairwise comparisons to determine the importance of each factor's influence upon a brigade's operational readiness. The four influence factors considered were

- EXPERIENCE/TRAINING
- LOGISTICS
- CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS (recovery from previous operation)
- PREPARATION TIME

A sample questionnaire is given in Appendix B. Five participants completed and returned the questionnaire. Their results are in Appendix D.

IV. TASK ORGANIZATION EVALUATION

Documentation identifying optimum brigade task organizations for combat given specific situations does not exist, though numerous references address military planning from squad to corps. Additionally, no documentation exists to help determine the combined effects of the four influence factors upon brigade organizational readiness or behavior.

To overcome these shortcomings, it was decided that the best way to estimate the "ideal" task organization for a situation as well as the combined influence of selected factors upon brigade behavior was through expert military judgment. The Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP) was selected to model these judgments. AHP only requires experts to make pairwise comparisons, and this need can easily be fulfilled by questionnaires.

A. THE ANALYTIC HIERARCHY PROCESS

The Analytic Hierarchy Process elicits pairwise comparisons from judges using an integer scale from 1 to 9. Judges indicate their preference for one item over another by selecting the integer value that most closely represents their judgment [Ref 4:p. 23]. Figure 4-1 displays the meaning of the integer values.

SCAN Degree of Contribution Degree of Influence ((Questionnaire 1)
Integer	<u>Definition</u>
1 3 5 7 9	Equal Somewhat Greater Moderate Large Vast
2,4,6,8	Judgements used for greater accuracy

Figure 4-1. AHP Scale

AHP assumes the preference of a judge for one item over another generates the reciprocal result when the comparison is reversed. An example: Judge prefers an armor battalion over an infantry battalion by value of 4, AHP assumes the same judge prefers an infantry battalion over an armor battalion by a value of 1/4. This assumption requires only [(n-1)n]/2pairwise comparisons, where "n" represents the number of items compared. Figure 4-2 displays an example of the Comparison Matrix (CM) generated for each judge in every situation evaluated by the model's first phase. The "Qn" values identify the locations within the matrix of the judge's entries, where "n" indicates the question number on the survey. The "1/Qn" values correspond to cross-diagonal matrix entries required by AHP. The single vector on the right of

the matrix represents the principal eigenvector (EV) obtained by computing the geometric mean of each row. [Ref 5:pp. 17-21]

	ARM	ARTY	ENG	MECH	INF	EV
ARM	1	09	01	Q4	Q7	e1
ARTY	1/09	1	02	Q8	oe	e2
ENG	1/Q1	1/02	1	Q5	εΩ	е3
MECH	1/04	1/ Q8	1/ Q5	1	Q10	e4
INF	1/07	1/Q6	1/ Q3	1/010	1	e5

Figure 4-2. Comparison Matrix (CM)

This eigenvector is then normalized. The elements of the normalized eigenvector represent the percent of effectiveness that judge associates with each organization for the given situation. [Ref 5:p. 19]

The same process was performed on the results obtained from each judge for the second questionnaire to determine each factor's importance with respect to brigade organizational readiness. The results of the second questionnaire's computations are in Appendix D.

B. QUESTIONNAIRE RESULTS

The Analytic Hierarchy Process also possesses the ability to estimate the consistency or "focus" of the expert's

opinion. This characteristic can be considered an "intensity measurement" of the actual preference [Ref 5:pp. 179-190]. In the task organization's survey case, for example, this capability helps determine if the judge "really" knows what task organization he wants for the given situation. intensity measurement is estimated by determining consistency ratio (CR) for each individual survey. Perfect consistency within a survey results in a consistency ratio score of 0. An example of perfect consistency would be: Judge prefers A over B by two, B over C by two and A over C by four. The consistency ratio computations are best illustrated by example. The next three figures demonstrate the calculations required to determine the consistency ratio of a single survey. Figure 4-3 displays an example of the comparison matrix generated by Situation Number 29 for Survey Participant Number 2.

SITUATION NUMBER 29 SURVEY NUMBER 2							
	COMPA	ARISON MA	TRIX (CM)				
	Armor	Arty	Eng	Mech	Inf		
Armor	1.000	3.000	7.000	1.000	5.000		
Artillery	0.333	1.000	7.000	1.000	3.000		
Engineer	0.143	0.143	1.000	0.142	0.142		
Mech	1.000	1.000	7.042	1.000	5.000		
Infantry	0.200	0.333	7.042	0.200	1.000		

Figure 4-3.

Small variations from integer values occur in the matrix since the exact reciprocal of all integers between one and nine can not be represented with only three decimal place accuracy. Figure 4-4 displays the principal eigenvector (EV) and normalized eigenvector (NV).

SITUATION NUM	DER 29 3	OKARI MOMBEK .
BIGENVECTOR	(EV) NOI	RMALIZED (NV)
Arm Bn	2.537	0.368
Arty Bn	1.476	0.214
Eng Co	0.210	0.031
Mech Bn	2.039	0.296
Inf Bn	0.623	0.091

Figure 4-4.

Figure 4-5 displays the results of the three calculations required to determine the matrix's consistency ratio. First, the principal eigenvalue for the matrix is calculated. This is found by multiplying the comparison matrix by the normalized eigenvector and then dividing each element of the resulting vector by the corresponding element of the normalized eigenvector. This vector is then summed and divided by the order of matrix, in this case 5, to produce the matrix's eigenvalue. For this example, the eigenvalue is 5.391. The closer the eigenvalue to the order of the matrix, the greater the consistency of the questionnaire's comparisons. [Ref 5:pp. 180-184]

In the perfect consistency case for an order 5 matrix, the eigenvalue equals 5. The second calculation determines the consistency index (CI) of the matrix. This index represents

the deviation from consistency of the matrix. The consistency index for the matrix is defined by

$$(\lambda_{\max}-n)/(n-1) \qquad (4.1)$$

where λ_{max} = the principle eigenvalue n = order

Note that for perfect consistency this index equals zero. [Ref 5:p. 181]

SITUATION	NUMBER	29	SUR	VEY	NUMBER
CM x NV					
1.974	/	0.3	68	=	5.358
1.119	/	0.2	14	=	5.218
0.169	/	0.0	31	=	5.522
1.547	/	0.2	96	=	5.223
0.510	/	0.0	91	=	5.635
Eigenvalue	•			5.3	91
Consistend		2		0.0	98
Random Ind				1.1	20
Consistend	cy Ratio)		0.0	87

Figure 4-5.

The random index (RI) of 1.12 represents the mean consistency index of 500 randomly generated positive reciprocal matrices of order 5. The Random Index permits a comparison between the specific consistency index produced from the Comparison Matrix and a randomly generated matrix of the same order. The ratio of the consistency index to the random index is the third required calculation and produces the consistency ratio for the matrix of comparisons. In this case, the CR of 0.087 represents a value less than the recommend 0.1 value and

indicates a fairly high degree of consistency or certainty of the judge's opinion. Based upon empirical results, SAATY recommends experts review survey results with a CR greater than 0.1, not for changing the expert's estimates to make the survey more consistent, but because he believes the expert most likely achieved a better understanding of the situation and refined his concept of the solution during the survey process, thus developing some inconsistency throughout his judgments. The greater the expert's certainty, the smaller the survey's consistency ratio. [Ref 5:p. 21]

Unfortunately, a very good consistency ratio for this matrix does not mean the answer provided by the judge is correct, just that the judge had a clear grasp of what task organization he thought best suited the situation. Values in excess of 0.1 and less than 0.3 do not indicate poor survey results, only that the intensity of the preference could be stronger. However, it is recommended that for the purposes of the survey that all surveys possessing consistency ratios of less than 0.3 be considered valid for two reasons. First, the opportunity for participants to review their results in order to refine their "focus" did not exist during the survey process. Second, the combinations of conditions produce some rather unusual situations. An example: A combination of a three kilometer or greater engagement window within an urban setting is hard to picture. Figure 4-6 displays the consistency ratios of all 402 returned surveys. consistency

ratios greater than 0.3 identify a noticeable degree of uncertainty in the judge's estimate of the situation. These high consistency ratios indicate that experts possessed only a rough concept of the "ideal" task organization necessary given the specific situation. Forty-five surveys possessed a consistency ratio greater than 0.3. Surveys possessing a consistency ratio greater than 0.3 should not be considered for use within the Future Theater Level Model. The results of these "uncertain" surveys are included in Appendix C for completeness in situations with less than twelve results.

C. EVALUATION PROCESS

1. Evaluation Computations

Given the theater simulation identifies the situation, task organization evaluation requires three steps. First, randomly select one of the normalized vectors produced by the task organization survey for the identified situation. This step represents an individual expert's judgment of the type of task organization he would construct given the opportunity. Second, using this selected vector as the "ideal," compute the score for each unit type within the brigade. This is found by multiplying each unit type's quantity by its percentage listed in the selected vector. This second step captures first order effects only. The model assumes the value of an additional unit of the same type is exactly equal to the value

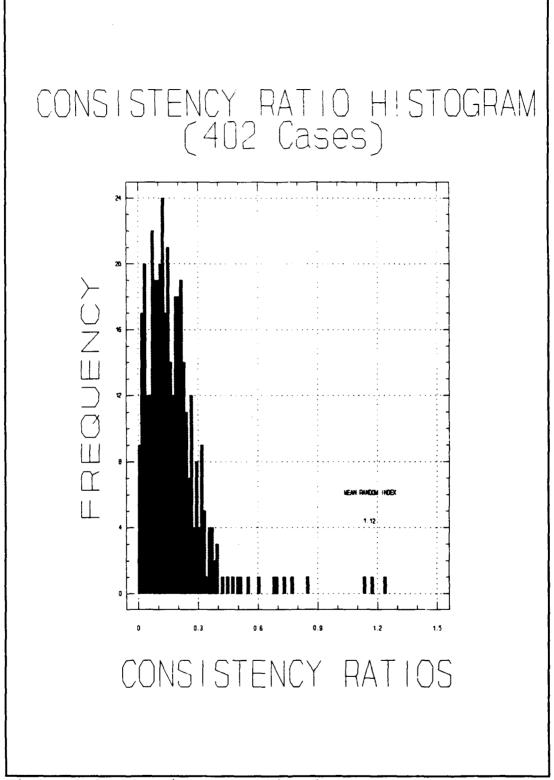


Figure 4-6. Consistency Ratio Histogram

of the first unit of that type. The third step requires only the summation of each brigade's unit type results to produce the "Brigade Task Organization Score."

2. Evaluation Example

TABLE IV lists the task organizations for the five brigades used as examples in Chapter II. The first four brigades represent routine task organizations and Brigade V has been included to demonstrate the fidelity of the model.

	TABLE	IV	-		
BRIGADE	TASK	ORGAI	ITAZIN	ONS	
Unit Types	I	II	Brigad III		v
Armor Bn Mech Inf Bn Infantry Bn Artillery Bn Eng Co	2 1 0 1 0	2 1 0 1	1 2 0 1	0 0 3 2 3	1 0 3 1 2

An example evaluation for Situation 29 is performed in Figure 4-7 on the brigades listed in TABLE IV to demonstrate this phase of the model. Appendix C possesses each situation's unique combination of conditions. The Normalized Vector (NV) from Situation 29 Survey Number 2 was randomly selected for this example. Figure 4-7 illustrates the three calculations required for the model's task organization evaluation. The larger the score, the better organized the brigade for the situation. Figure 4-8 lists the "Task Organization Scores"

obtained from Situation 29 Survey Number 2 and Situation 114 Survey Number 3. The scores for Situation 29 Survey Number 2 (first row) indicate an expert believes this situation calls for the employment of a mechanized or armored brigade, while the scores for Situation 114 Survey Number 3 (second row) indicate an expert believes an infantry brigade is more suited for this situation.

	BRIGADE	I		
Unit Type Armor Bn Mech Inf Bn Inf Bn Artillery Bn Eng Co	Qty 2 1 0	NV 0.368 0.214 0.031 0.296 0.091 SCORE	Results 0.736 0.214 0 0.296 0	
5	RIGADE 1	r T		
Unit Type Armor Bn Mech Inf Bn Inf Bn Artillery Bn Eng Co	Qty 2 1 0	NV 0.368 0.214 0.031 0.296 0.091 SCORE	Results 0.736 0.214 0 0.296 0.021 1.337	
P	RIGADE I	III		
Unit Type Armor Bn Mech Inf Bn Inf Bn Artillery Bn Eng Co	Qty 1 2 0	NV 0.368 0.214 0.031 0.296 0.091 SCORE	Results 0.368 0.428 0 0.296 0	
P	RIGADE I	v		
Unit Type Armor Bn Mech Inf Bn Inf Bn Artillery Bn Eng Co	Qty 0 0 3	NV 0.368 0.214 0.031 0.296 0.091 SCORE	Results 0 0 0.093 0.592 0.273 0.958	
B	RIGADE V	7		
Unit Type Armor Bn Mech Inf Bn Inf Bn Artillery Bn Eng Co	Qty 1 0 3 1 2	NV 0.368 0.214 0.031 0.296 0.091 SCORE	Results 0.368 0 0.093 0.296 0.182 0.939	

Figure 4-7. Evaluation Computations

	"Task	Organizat	ion Scor	es"	
	ı	II	BRIGADES	S IV	v
Situation 29/2	1.246	1.337	1.092	0.958	0.939
Situation 114/3	0.483	0.821	0.846	2.166	1.808

Figure 4-8. Evaluation Comparisons

The difference between scores indicates how much better one brigade is task organized for the situation than the other.

V. ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS ESTIMATION

The interaction between the four factors influencing brigade organizational readiness can be viewed as a network to determine the influence between factors as well as to estimate the relative importance between those influences. Figure 5-1 displays the network representation.

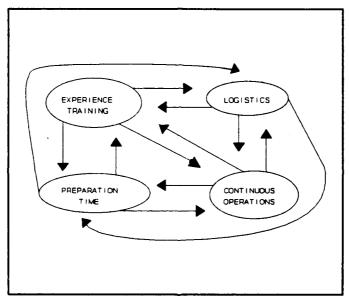


Figure 5-1.

Interactions of this type can be viewed as a "system with feedback" [Ref 5:p. 205]. Since the model assumes all factors influence each other, Figure 5-1 displays a complete graph [Ref 6:p. 422]. This complete graph represents a brigade's "Behavior System" with the nodes identifying the influence factors and the directed arcs representing the influence of one factor upon the other. Figure 5-2 displays an example of

the types of interactions within the "Behavior System." The logistics factor's spectrum is portrayed between the two levels indicated along the "X" axis. The "Y" axis represents the magnitude of influence the factor LOGISTICS imparts upon the organizations identified by the two curves. In this example, as the amount of logistics increases, the influence of logistics upon both the "ROOKIE" and the "VETERAN" organizations increase as well. However, the slope of the "ROOKIE" organization's curve is generally steeper. This indicates that for the same amount of logistics increase, the "ROOKIE" organization receives greater influence. The figure also shows that given the same amount of logistics, the "VETERAN" organization always receives more influence from logistics than the "ROOKIE" organization.

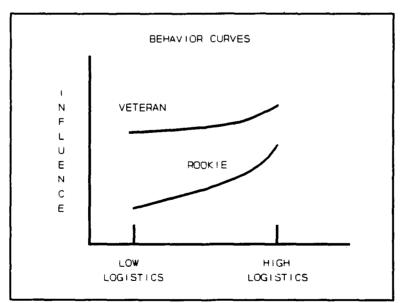


Figure 5-2. Influence Interaction

An influence increase does not always indicate a positive effect. In the continuous operations case, an increase in the length of the previous mission will require an increase in preparation time to overcome the negative effects associated with the previous operation.

Producing a score that accounts for the interaction of these nonlinear relationships requires a three step process. The first step (performed by the author) estimates the amount of influence one factor has upon the levels of the other factors and forms the shape of the behavior curves. The second step (with the aid of a second survey) captures the importance of those influences. The third step combines the results of the first two and produces for each judge the influence factor level's value within the "Behavior System." The generation of a value for each influence factor's level that accounts for the influence of all interactions, permits a scaled linear combination of these levels to estimate a brigade's organizational readiness.

A. INFLUENCE COMPARISONS - STEP ONE

Each factor's influence is compared against all levels of the other factors. The Comparison Matrix of Figure 5-3 displays the results produced by comparing the influence of the factor LOGISTICS with the first level of the factor PREPARATION TIME (0-6 Hours). The entries in this matrix were determined in the same manner as the task organization

surveys, with the exception that logistics levels were substituted for the organizations and the amount of preparation time replaces the six conditions comprising

LOGISTICS Influence on Level 1 PREPARATION TIME								
	100- 90			Log Leve <70- 60		EV		
100- 90	1	4	6	9	9	4.547		
	0.250	1	4	7	9	2.290		
	0.167	0.250	1	4	8	1.059		
	0.111	0.143	0.250	1	6	0.474		
<60	0.111	0.111	0.125	0.167	1	0.191		

Figure 5-3. Example Influence Comparison Matrix

the situation. For example: Using the scale described in Chapter IV, the " X_{12} " entry of "4" was the result of comparing the influence of a "100-90%" logistics level to the influence of "<90-80%" logistics level, given only "0-6" hours of preparation time. Whether the influence is considered good or bad is not important, only the magnitude of the influences were captured with these comparisons. The author acting as an expert, performed 1115 comparisons to estimate the interaction of all influence combinations.

B. INFLUENCE IMPORTANCE - STEP TWO

The first step in this process did not account for the importance of the "ptured influences. Since the relationship between the factors of this "Behavior System" are considered nonlinear by most experts, a single level change of one factor may require a multilevel change of another to produce the same net effect upon the brigade's organizational readiness. For example: Keeping the other factors constant, an expert may view a brigade that has lost its "VETERAN" experience/training status and receives the "WELL-trained" designation as requiring 48 hours of preparation time to generate the same organizational readiness level that the original "VETERAN" brigade could generate in 18 hours.

A "Supermatrix" serves as the framework for evaluating both the influence of the four factors and the importance of those influences within the "Behavior System" [Ref 5:p. 207]. Figure 5-4 displays the structure of this model's supermatrix. The "Fm" entries correspond to the four factors: "F1" PREPARATION TIME; "F2" LOGISTICS; "F3" CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS; and "F4" EXPERIENCE/TRAINING. The "1mm" marginal entries identify the discrete levels of the four factors. The results of the normalized eigenvectors produced during the first step of this process form the column entries within the "Wmm" blocks of the supermatrix [Ref 5:p. 207]. For example, the eigenvector produced by the Comparison Matrix of Section A

became the first column entry of the "W₂₁" block after normalization. Each block possesses a number of columns equal to the discrete levels within the column factor and the number of rows corresponding to the number of discrete levels within the row factor. When all comparisons required of the first step are complete, all blocks within the supermatrix are column stochastic (each column sums to one) with the "W_{mm}" blocks forming identity matrices. Appendix E contains the supermatrix produced by the author.

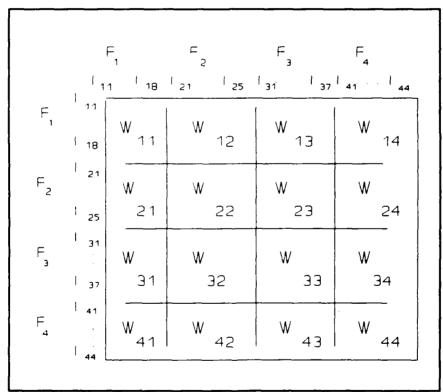


Figure 5-4. Model "Supermatrix"

The second survey captured the expert's opinion of the importance of each factor's influence. For our purposes, this

means the importance of the influence of each factor upon the blocks in its row. Figure 5-5 portrays an example of the "importance" relationships captured by the Brigade Influence Factor Survey for the factor LOGISTICS. The results for of each survey produce a unique weighting scheme for the blocks of the supermatrix. The column stochastic matrix formed by the results of the second survey participant appear below.

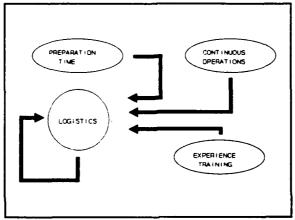


Figure 5-5. Logistics Example

The columns represent the specific value or "weight" of importance each column factor receives from the row factors within the "Behavior System." All surveys possessed consistency ratios of less than 0.3 for each factor.

Combining these results with Figure 5-5 would place 0.064 on the arc from PREPARATION TIME to LOGISTICS, 0.647 on the LOGISTICS self-loop, 0.108 on the arc from CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS to LOGISTICS and 0.181 on the arc from EXPERIENCE/TRAINING to LOGISTICS. This means that in this judge's view the possession of logistics (0.647) carries a

	TABLE V								
	INFLUENCE PREP	FACTOR SU	RVEY PART CONT	TICIP ANT 2 EXP/TRN					
PREP LOG CONT EXP/TRN Consist		.064 .647 .108 .181	.065 .154 .652 .129	.121 .155 .070 .655					
Ratios	-	.068	.114	.012					

EXPERIENCE/TRAINING's influence upon LOGISTICS is almost three times the influence provided by the factor PREPARATION TIME (0.181/0.064).

C. FACTOR LEVEL VALUES - STEP THREE

Each "W_{ma}" block of the supermatrix is then multiplied by the corresponding "mn" element of the matrix produced by the survey results. This forms a column stochastic supermatrix which is then raised to a very high power to estimate the "steady state" influence values. This is the same process used to determine steady state transition probabilities for a discrete time Markov Chain [Ref 7:pp. 135-140]. The elements of the resulting column vectors represent the estimated value of each factor's level within the "Behavior System." Appendix F contains the final results for each of the five surveys and the author's pilot case.

D. ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS ESTIMATION PROCESS

1. Estimate Computations

The model computes the status of each brigade's organizational readiness as a scaled value of the following linear combination.

$$PREP_u + LOG_v - CONT OPS_w + EXP/TRN_x$$
 (5.1)

The subscripts "u," "v," "w" and "x" represent the discrete level of each factor at which the brigade exists or is predicted to obtain at some future time. Since the effects of continuous operations are considered negative, the CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS influence is subtracted. Organizational readiness computations are scaled between maximum PREPARATION TIME plus maximum LOGISTICS plus maximum EXPERIENCE and TRAINING with no effect from CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS (Best Case) and minimum PREPARATION TIME plus minimum LOGISTICS plus minimum EXPERIENCE and TRAINING minus maximum CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS (Worst Case) for each judge. This scales the results to produce a score between zero and one for all organizational readiness computations. The best and worst case organizational readiness values are computed as follows:

BEST CASE

$$PREP_{MAX} + LOG_{MAX} + EXP/TRN_{MAX}$$
 (5.2)

In this case 0.055 + 0.120 + 0.141 = 0.316

WORST CASE

$$PREP_{MIN} + LOG_{MIN} - CONT OPS_{MAX} + EXP/TRN_{MIN}$$
 (5.3)

In this case 0.006 + 0.008 + 0.035 - 0.113 = -0.064

Let "X" equal the initial value obtained from Equation 1 for each brigade. Finally, insert "X" into Equation 5.4,

The results from Equation 5.4 produce the "Organizational Readiness Estimate" for each brigade.

2. Estimate Example

TABLE VI displays the unique factor level values determined by the model using the fifth expert's influence factor weights.

	TABL	E VI	
	FACTOR LEVEL (Sampl		
Factor		Factor	
Level -	Value	Level -	Value
PREPARATION	TIME	LOGISTICS	
Hours	<u>Value</u>	Percent	Value
0-6	0.006	100-90	0.120
>6-12	0.008	<90-80	0.069
>12-18	0.010	<80-70	0.032
>18-24	0.013	<70-60	0.017
>24-48	0.018	<60	0.008
>48-72	0.025		
>72-168	0.037		
>168-720	0.055		
CONTINUOUS	OPERATIONS	EXPERIENC	E/TRAINI
Hours	<u>Value</u>	Status	Value
0-12	0.010	ROOKIE	0.035
>12-18	0.013	NEW	0.050
>18-24	0.018	WELL	0.078
>24-36	0.023	VETERAN	0.141
>36-48	0.038	•	
>48-72	0.063		
>72	0.113		

TABLE VII identifies the specific level of each organizational readiness factor for the five example brigades exclusive of the factor PREPARATION TIME. The model assumes the factors CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS and EXPERIENCE/TRAINING do not change during the computation of the estimate. The factor LOGISTICS may change based upon the frequency of logistics resupply established by the theater simulation.

TABLE VII

BRIGADE ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS FACTOR LEVELS

Brigades

	I	II	III	IV	V
TRN/EXP	VETERAN	NEW	WELL	ROOKIE	WELL
CONT	>72	>24-36	>18-24	0-12	>12-18
LOG	<80-70	<90-80	<90-80	100-90	<70-60

This example will assume a ten percent logistics increase for each brigade every twelve hours until the brigade reaches the highest logistics level. The example also assumes each brigade continues to receive supplies to maintain its logistics level. Figure 5-6 displays the first two preparation time increment results for the five brigades with and without the influence of a logistics level increase.

			.gades		
			III		
EXP/TRN		NEW			
CONT		>24-36			
LOG	<80-70	<90-80	<90-80	100-90	<70-60
		Factor Le	evel Valu	es	
EXP/TRN	+0.141	+0.050	+0.078	+0.035	+0.078
CONT	-0.113	-0.023	-0.018	-0.010	-0.013
LOG	+0.032	-0.023 +0.069	+0.069	+0.120	+0.017
Total	0.060	0.096	0.129	0.145	0.082
PREP LOG					
0-6 Hours					
(0.006)					
Log (+)	0	0	0	0	•
Subtotals	0.066	0.102	0.135	0.151	0.088
0-6 Hours					
SCALED	0.343	0.438	0.525	<u>0.567</u>	0.401
>6-12 Hour	rs .				
(0.008)	0.068	0.104	0.137		0.090
Log (+)	0.037	0.051			0.015
Subtotals					0.105
6-12 Hours	Prepara	tion Time	.		
SCALED	0.347	0.442	0.529		0.405
6-12 Hours	Prepara	tion Time			
SCALED	0.445	0.576	0.663	0.571	0.445

Figure 5-6.

The underlined "SCALED" values are the "Organizational Readiness Estimates" for each brigade given the combination of preparation time increment and logistic level.

VI. COMBAT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION

A. COMBAT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION CALCULATIONS

The model predicts a brigade's combat performance by combining the results of the first phase with the second. Specifically, the model multiplies the brigade's "Task Organization Evaluation" by its corresponding "Organizational Readiness Estimate." In military decision-making terms [Ref 3], this result represents an expert analysis of the following:

- Mission Receipt and Analysis.
- Commander's Planning Guidance.
- Staff Estimates.
- Commander's Estimate and Concept.
- Preparation of Plans and Orders.

The approval and issuance of plans and orders (the remaining decision-making actions) occur within the theater wargame as the mission optimization process. The mission optimization process determines the final mission assignment based upon maneuver constraints and the results of this model.

Equation 5.5 represents the general form of this phase of the model's calculation, where "i" indicates the brigade evaluated:

TASK ORGANIZATION EVALUATION; x
ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS ESTIMATE; =

COMBAT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION;

(5.5)

B. COMBAT PERFORMANCE PREDICTION EXAMPLE

Figure 6-1 displays the "Combat Performance Prediction" results for the five example brigades. The larger the value, the greater the likelihood of mission success. Like the previous examples, this example makes the same logistic resupply assumptions. These results illustrate the positive effect of receiving increasing amounts of preparation time and logistics combined with the advantage of a properly task organized and experienced unit for the situation.

SITUATION 29 **Brigades** Ι II III IV V EXP/TRN **VETERAN** NEW WELL WELL ROOKIE CONT >72 >24-36 >18-24 >12-18 0-12 LOG <80-70 100-90 <90-80 100-90 <70-60 "Task Organization Scores" (Survey 2) 1.246 1.337 1.092 0.958 0.939 "Organizational Readiness Estimates" (Survey 5) 0-6 Hours, no Logistics increases available. 0.343 0.438 0.525 0.567 0.401 6-12 Hours with Preparation Time increases only. 0.529 0.347 0.442 0.571 6-12 Hours with Preparation Time and Logistics increases. 0.576 0.663 0.445 0.571 Wk-Mo with Preparation Time increases only. 0.769 0.627 0.701 0.722 0.564 Wk-Mo with Preparation Time and Logistics increases. 1,000 0.761 0.835 0.722 0.835 "Combat Performance Prediction Scores" 0-6 Hours, no Logistics increases available. 0.428 0.586 0.573 0.543 6-12 Hours with Preparation Time increases only. 0.578 0.433 0.591 0.547 0.381 6-12 Hours with Preparation Time and Logistics increases. 0.547 0.554 0.771 0.724 0.418 Wk-Mo with Preparation Time increases only. 0.959 0.839 0.765 0.692 0.530 Wk-Mo with Preparation Time and Logistics increases. 1.246 1.018 0.912 0.692 0.784

Figure 6-1. Example Combat Performance Prediction

VII. SUMMARY, RECOMMENDATIONS, APPLICATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS

A. SUMMARY

This thesis illustrated a method to solve the decision problem addressed in the initial chapter based upon expert military judgment. Specifically, this thesis produced a model that evaluates the situation based upon doctrinal planning factors; estimates the organizational readiness of each brigade; combines the results of these two steps; and culminates with an array of information for each brigade that permits division, corps or theater commanders to optimize their brigade mission assignment selections exclusive of maneuver considerations.

Since using average values as data input for the thesis model will not necessarily produce more accurate theater wargame results, nor more accurately reflect reality, the model intentionally uses one individual expert's opinion as computational input rather than all the expert's average judgment whenever possible. This approach is believed to better model reality, especially since a single "standard" judgment does not exist for the types of decisions evaluated. However, should the average value for computational input within the model be desired, a single "standard" value can be produced from the information contained within the Appendices. The model also assumes the theater level wargame will be played a large number of times to identify trends worthy of

analysis by the theater commander rather than just a few iterations.

In developing the process to recreate the brigade mission assignment decision, three separate relative scale comparisons were required to:

- Determine the "ideal" brigade task organization for each situation.
- Determine the "shape" of the organizational readiness curve for each of the four factors considered to influence the brigade's behavior.
- Determine the "importance" of each organizational readiness or behavior factor.

Using the techniques afforded by the Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP), the results of the three comparisons are combined to generate a data base of matrices for input to the theater wargame, thus permitting the wargame to optimize mission assignment based upon maneuver requirements, the situation and the organizational readiness of each considered brigade.

The true richness of the model is illustrated by Figure 7-1.

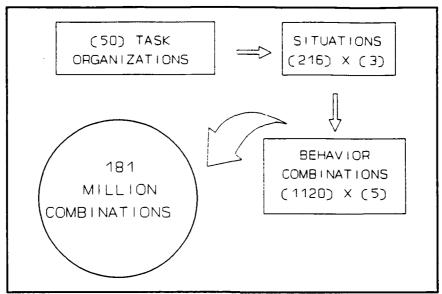


Figure 7-1. Model Richness

conservatively estimated 181,000,000 The combinations represent the spectrum of considerations that combine specific conditions, combat units and organizational readiness factors that division or higher commanders and staffs review prior to the assignment of a brigade to a mission. The estimate of only 50 brigade task organizations is very conservative. There are actually 1024 combinations of three or less organizations possible for each of the five unit types within a brigade. However, the vast majority of those combinations are not reasonable war fighting organizations. million combinations also assumes all 216 situations possess at least three task organization estimates each. Though each behavior curve possesses only a single shape, combinations of factor levels are possible to combine with each of the five weighting schemes to represent a brigade's organizational readiness. The inclusion of only one additional Brigade Influence Factor Survey into the model increases by 20 percent (36,000,000) the total number of combinations possible that the thesis model can consider.

B. RECOMMENDATIONS

The results from each Brigade Task Organization Survey, Brigade Influence Factor Survey, the comparisons required to produce the shape of the behavior curves and most importantly, the model's results require validation before applying the model to a theater level simulation. The judgment of previous survey participants is recommended to assist with the validation process.

Additional surveys are required to both complete and enrich the data base. As a minimum, each situation should possess the results of three task organization surveys, and task organization surveys that do not possess a consistency ratio (CR) of 0.3 or less should not receive consideration for use within the model.

Few comments were generated by the Army War College faculty concerning the structure of the task organization surveys. Appendix G contains a synopsis of the pertinent comments as well as specific comments on methods to improve survey quality.

C. APPLICATIONS

The Analytic Hierarchy Process is both a very rich and robust process. Similar procedures that determined the "ideal" brigade task organization for each situation can easily be applied to the process of organizing aviation or naval assets for the conduct of various missions. Additionally, the systems application of AHP illustrated by the development of the brigade behavior curves could be used to prioritize targets within the theater level simulation.

D. CONCLUSIONS

This thesis illustrated a method to reproduce expert decision-making in a given situation based upon expert judgment. Specifically, the thesis model, constructed from gathered expert opinion and the application of the Analytic Hierarchy Process, reproduces the division commander or higher's decision of assigning a brigade to a mission exclusive of maneuver considerations.

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APPENDIX A. SAMPLE TASK ORGANIZATION SURVEY PACKET

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

TRADOC ANALYSIS COMMAND-MONTEREY
P.O. BOX 8692, NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
MONTEREY, CALIFORNIA 93943-0692

PACKET NUMBER - 18

1. WHO USES THE RESULTS OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRE?

The Department of Operations Research and Systems Analysis at the Naval Postgraduate School functioning in support of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Section J-8, (Force Structure Resources and Assessment), will use the results of this questionnaire to improve existing Department of Defense theater level simulations.

2. THIS OUESTIONNAIRE WILL HELP SOLVE THE FOLLOWING PROBLEM.

Department of Defense theater level simulations do not accurately reflect a theater commander's decision making process or the maneuver of his ground forces in a plausible manner.

Typically, decisions to attack, defend or delay remain based solely upon the relative sizes of the opposing forces, a concept known as force ratios. This failure to reasonably represent the Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence (C³I) or decision making process, eliminates not only the "fog of war", a condition that affects military decision makers at every level, but also the ability to influence the outcome of a campaign by affecting an enemy's decision making process.

Current automated theater wargames also restrict movement of forces to predesignated corridors throughout the simulations. This requires opposing forces to "fight" each other within predefined boundaries while nearly isolated from the influences of adjacent engagements and unable to exploit the opportunities for maneuver offered by adjacent terrain. This maneuver restriction prohibits such routine operational maneuvers as flank attacks, turning movements, encirclements, and single and double envelopments.

3. HOW ARE THE RESULTS OF THIS OUESTIONNAIRE USED?

The professional judgements you provide by completing this questionnaire will form the basis for identifying the "ideal" brigade task organizations - given both a specific mission and set of conditions - for use within a DOD theater level simulation.

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OURSTIONNAIRE

4. TIME TO COMPLETE.

Five minutes or less to read and understand the directions. Five minutes or less to complete each of the twelve situations for a total maximum time of 65 minutes.

I. <u>Survey Purpose</u>. This questionnaire attempts to quantify your professional judgement for use as a data base within a fully automated theater level wargame. You will be asked to perform a series of ten comparisons. Each question asks you to compare the contributions of different tactical organizations towards mission accomplishment, given a specific situation described by combinations of the following conditions.

II. Organizations and Conditions.

- A. Units available for Task Organization -
 - 1. Infantry Battalion
 - 2. Mechanized Infantry Battalion (M2 equipped)
 - 3. Armor Battalion (M1A1 equipped)
- 4. Artillery Battalion (Direct Support, towed or SP, as appropriate to support an infantry or mechanized infantry/armor brigade)
 - 5. Engineer Company (Capable of performing mobility, counter-mobility or survivability tasks as appropriate for mission.)
- B. Conditions (Assume Southwest Asia Region)
 - 1. Missions Brigade will Attack, Defend or Delay.
 - 2. Threat Formations
 - a. Armor/Mechanized Infantry (Soviet Equipped)
 - b. Infantry (Soviet Equipped)
 - 3. Terrain throughout Objective
 - a. Urban (predominantly level)
 - b. Mountainous
 - c. Flat to Rolling
 - 4. Visibility Observation Range
 - a. Unlimited
 - b. Reduced (3/4 Moon)
 - 5. Average Engagement Window
 - a. 3 km or greater
 - b. 1 km to 3 km
 - c. less than 1 km
 - 6. Area Trafficability
 - a. Supports vehicle movements
 - b. Restricts vehicles to roads due to structures or terrain

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OURSTIONNAIRE

III. Directions.

- A. Consider the situation described at the top of each page.
- B. Assume your brigade will possess enough combat power to successfully accomplish your stated mission.
- C. Complete each comparison on the following page by:
- 1. circling the organization contributing more to the success of the brigade and circling the number indicating the degree of how much more contributing is the one organization than the other or;
- 2. if <u>both</u> organizations <u>contribute equally</u>, indicate this judgement by circling the number 1.

DEGREE OF CONTRIBUTION SCALE DEFINITIONS

1 3 5 7 9 (Equal) (Somewhat Greater) (Moderate) (Large) (Vast)

- 1 Equally contributing organizations, you believe each organization contributes equally to the brigade's mission success and would prefer equal amounts of the listed organizations within the Brigade's task organization.
- 2,4,6,8 Use these judgements to fine tune your estimates.
- <u>EXAMPLE 1:</u> Circling one of the organizations and the number 2, indicates you believe the organization you circled contributes an amount between "equal" and "somewhat greater" to the brigade's mission success than the organization you did not circle and given the opportunity, you would prefer a similar amount more of the organization you circled in the brigade's task organization than the organization you did not circle.
- EXAMPLE 2: Circling neither organization and the number $\underline{1}$, indicates you believe both organizations contribute equally to the brigade's mission success.

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUESTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 313121 - 171

1. Brigade Mission - Delay 2. Threat Force - Mechanized Infantry/Armor 3. Terrain - Flat to Rolling 4. Visibility - Unlimited 5. Average Engagement Window - 1 to 3 km 6. Trafficability - Supports Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS Armor Battalion or Engineer Company 9 2 3 4 5 6 Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 2 3 4 5 6 9 7 Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company 3. 1 2 3 4 5 6 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 5 6 2 3 4 7 8 Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 5 6 7 8 1 3 4 Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion 3 4 5 6 7 Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion 4 5 6 3 8. Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion 7 5 3 4 6 8

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION QUESTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 213231 - 107

	2. T 3. T 4. V 5. A	hreat errain isibil verage	Missic Force - <i>Fla</i> ity - I Engage ability	- Mech a t to Ro R educe ement V	anized olling d Window	- les	s than	
		TACTI	CAL ORG	GANIZA	TION C	OMPARI:	<u>sons</u>	
1. 1	Armor 2	Battal 3	ion or	Engine 5	eer Com	mpany 7	8	9
2. 1	Engine 2	er Com	pany or 4	r Artil 5	llery 1	Battal: 7	ion 8	9
3. 1	Infant 2	ry Bat 3	talion 4	or Eng	gineer 6	Compar 7	ny 8	9
4. 1	Mechan 2	ized I 3	nfantry 4	y Batta 5	alion 6	or Armo	or Bat	talion 9
5. 1	Engine 2	er Com	pany oi 4	r Mecha 5	anized 6	Infant 7	try Ba	ttalion 9
6. 1	Infant 2	ry Bat 3	talion 4	or Art	iller	y Batta 7	alion 8	9
7. 1	Armor	Battal 3	ion or	Infant 5	ry Bat	ttalion 7	n 8	9 .
8. 1	Artill	ery Ba 3	ttalion 4	or Me 5	echani: 6	zed In: 7	fantry 8	Battalion 9
9. 1	Artill	ery Ba 3	ttalion 4	or Ai	rmor Ba	attalio 7	on 8	9
10. 1	Mechan 2	ized I	nfantry 4	Batta 5	alion o	or Infa 7	antry 1	Battalion 9

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUBSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 211212 - 80

Brigade Mission - Defend

Threat Force - Mechanized Infantry/Armor Terrain - Urban (predominantly level) 4. Visibility - Reduced 5. Average Engagement Window - 3 km or greater Trafficability - Restricts Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS Armor Battalion or Engineer Company 1. 2 3 4 5 6 Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 2. 1 3 4 5 6 7 9 Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company З. 4 5 6 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 4. 3 6 Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 3 6 7 8 4 Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion 6. 6 7 1 4 5 Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion 6 5 Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 3 5 6 Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 2 3 5 6 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion

6

7

5

3

4

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUBSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 322121 - 195

1. Brigade Mission - Delay 2. Threat Force - Infantry 3. Terrain - Mountainous 4. Visibility - Unlimited 5. Average Engagement Window - 1 km to 3 km 6. Trafficability - Supports Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS Armor Battalion or Engineer Company Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 2. Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company 3 4 5 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 4. Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUESTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 223222 - 142

1. Brigade Mission - Defend

	3. T 4. V 5. A	Threat Terrain Visibil Average Traffic	- Fla ity - I Engage ability	t to Ro Reduced ement V y - Res	olling d Window strict	- 1 ka s Vehic	cles	km
1.	Armor	Battal	ion or				<u>SUNS</u>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2. 1	Engine 2	eer Com	pany o	r Artil 5	llery 1	Battal: 7	ion 8	9
3. 1	Infant 2	ry Bat	talion 4	or Eng	gineer 6	Compai 7	ny 8	9
4. 1	Mechan 2	nized I 3	nfantry 4	y Batta 5	alion 6	or Armo	or Bati 8	talion 9
5. 1	Engine 2	eer Com	pany o	r Mecha 5	anized 6	Infant 7	try Bat 8	ttalion 9
6. 1	Infant 2	ry Bat 3	talion 4	or Art	iller	y Batta 7	alion 8	9
7. 1	Armor 2	Battal 3	ion or	Infant 5	try Bat	ttalion 7	n 8	9
8. 1	Artill 2	lery Ba 3	ttalion 4	n or Me	echani: 6	zed Ini 7	fantry 8	Battalion 9
9. 1	Artill 2	lery Ba 3	ttalion 4	n or A	rmor Ba	attalio 7	on 8	9
10. 1	Mechan	nized I	nfantry	y Batta 5	alion (or Infa 7	antry 1	Battalion 9

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUBSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 223231 - 143

1. Brigade Mission - Defend

	3. 7 4. 7 5. 2	Terrain Visibil Average Traffic	rorce n - <i>Fla</i> lity - e Engag cabilit	t to R Reduce ement ' y - Su	olling d Window pports	- les Vehic	les	1 km
1. 1	Armor	Battal 3	lion or 4	Engin	eer Co	mpany 7	8	9
2. 1	Engine 2	eer Cor 3	npany o	r Arti	llery 6	Battal 7	ion 8	9
3. L	Infant 2	try Bat 3	talion 4	or Eng	gineer 6	Compa:	ny 8	9
4. L	Mechai 2	nized 1	Infantr 4	y Batta 5	alion 6	or Arm	or Bat 8	talion 9
5. L	Engine 2	eer Cor 3	mpany o	r Mech	anized 6	Infan 7	try Ba 8	ttalion 9
6. L	Infan	try Bat 3	talion 4	or Ar	tiller 6	y Batta 7	alion 8	9
7. L	Armor	Battal 3	lion or	Infan 5	try Ba	ttalio	n 8	9
8. L	Artil:	lery Ba	attalio:	n or M	echani 6	zed In 7	fantry 8	Battalion 9
9. 1	Artil:	lery Ba	attalio:	n or A	rmor B	attali 7	on 8	9
10. L	Mechai 2	nized 1	Infantr	y Batta 5	alion 6	or Infa 7	antry :	Battalion 9

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OURSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 111222 - 10

1. Brigade Mission - Attack 2. Threat Force - Mechanized Infantry/Armor 3. Terrain - Urban (predominantly level) 4. Visibility - Reduced 5. Average Engagement Window - 1 to 3 km Trafficability - Restricts Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS Armor Battalion or Engineer Company 9 3 4 5 6 7 Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 5 6 9 3. Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company 4 5 6 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 4. 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5. Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 4 5 6 7 8 6. Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion 4 5 6 7. Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion 2 3 4 5 6 7 Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 8. 3 4 5 6 7 8 9. Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 3 4 5 6 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion

6

7

5

3

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OURSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 121231 - 47

1. Brigade Mission - Attack

Threat Force - Infantry 2. 3. Terrain - Urban (predominantly level) 4. Visibility - Reduced Average Engagement Window - less than 1 km Trafficability - Supports Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS 1. Armor Battalion or Engineer Company 3 4 5 6 7 9 Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 2. 4 5 9 6 Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company 4 5 6 3 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 3 4 5 6 7 8 Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 5 6 7 . 8 Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion 5 6 7. Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion 3 4 2 5 6 7 8 8. Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 3 4 5 6 7 9. Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 3 5 6 7 8 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion 4 5 2 3 6 7 8

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUBSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 221132 - 114

	2. T 3. T 4. V 5. A	rigade hreat l errain isibil: verage raffica	Force - - <i>Urba</i> ity - l Engage	Infa an (pro Unlimit ement V	ntry edomina ted Vindow	- l <i>es</i> :	s than	1 km
		TACTIO	CAL ORG	ANIZAT	CION CO	OMPARIS	SONS	
1. 1	Armor 2	Battal: 3	ion or	Engine 5	er Cor 6	mpany 7	8	9
2. 1	Engine 2	er Com 3	pany or	Artil	llery I	Battal: 7	ion 8	9
3. 1	Infant 2	ry Bati 3	talion 4	or Eng	gineer 6	Compar 7	ny 8	9
4. 1	Mechan 2	ized In 3	_	/ Batta 5	alion o	or Armo	or Batt 8	calion 9
5. 1	Engine 2	er Comp 3	pany or 4	r Mecha 5	anized 6	Infant 7	ry Bat	talion 9
6. 1	Infant 2	ry Bati 3	talion	or Art	illery 6	y Batta 7	alion 8	9
7. 1	Armor	Battal:	ion or	Infant 5	ry Bat	talion 7	1 8	9
8. 1	Artill	ery Bat	talior 4	or Me	echani: 6	zed Ini 7	fantry 8	Battalion 9
9. 1	Artill	ery Bat	talior 4	or Ai	rmor Ba	attalio 7	on 8	9
10. 1	Mechan 2	ized Ir 3	nfantry 4	/ Batta 5	alion o	or Infa 7	antry E	Battalion 9

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OURSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 213121 - 99

1. Brigade Mission - Defend

Threat Force - Mechanized Infantry/Armor 3. Terrain - Flat to Rolling 4. Visibility - Unlimited Average Engagement Window - 1 to 3 km
 Trafficability - Supports Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS 1. Armor Battalion or Engineer Company 2 3 4 5 Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 7 5 6 2 3 4 Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company 3. 4 5 6 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 4. 7 6 3 5. Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 5 6 7 2 3 Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion 4 5 6 7. Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion 5 6 Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 5 3 6 7 8 9. Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 3 4 5 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion 4 5 6 7 8

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OURSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 312211 - 163

Brigade Mission - Delay Threat Force - Mechanized Infantry/Armor 3. Terrain - Mountainous 4. Visibility - Reduced 5. Average Engagement Window - 3 km or greater 6. Trafficability - Supports Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS 1. Armor Battalion or Engineer Company 3 4 5 6 9 Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 7 1 2 3 5 6 Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company 3. 1 4 5 6 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 3 6 5. Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 3 6 7 Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 7. Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion 5 Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 3 5 6 7 9. Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 3 4 5 2 6 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion

6

7

5

3

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUBSTIONNAIRE

Situation Number 113131 - 29

1. Brigade Mission - Attack

Threat Force - Mechanized Infantry/Armor 2. 3. Terrain - Flat to Rolling 4. Visibility - Unlimited 5. Average Engagement Window - less than 1 km 6. Trafficability - Supports Vehicles TACTICAL ORGANIZATION COMPARISONS Armor Battalion or Engineer Company 9 3 4 5 2. Engineer Company or Artillery Battalion 4 Infantry Battalion or Engineer Company 2 3 4 5 6 7 9 Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Armor Battalion 4. 5 4 6 8 Engineer Company or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 5 6 7 4 8 Infantry Battalion or Artillery Battalion 4 5 6 7 2 3 Armor Battalion or Infantry Battalion 9 4 5 6 7 8 3 Artillery Battalion or Mechanized Infantry Battalion 5 4 6 7 9. Artillery Battalion or Armor Battalion 3 5 4 6 7 10. Mechanized Infantry Battalion or Infantry Battalion 6 7 8 4 5

BRIGADE TASK ORGANIZATION OUBSTIONNAIRE

IV. <u>Survey Participant Data</u>. Please circle the appropriate information describing your military experiences.

	Reserve			
SERV US Army	ICE US Marine Corps			
Armor, In	CH, if US Army fantry, Artillery, Signal Corps, Othe		, Air Defens	ie,
MOSs	possessed, if Mari	ine Corps		
LAST	FIVE OPERATIONAL E	BILLETS HELD	AND TIME IN	BILLET
	Billet	Tim	e in Billet	(Months)
		_		
		-		
		_		
North Ame	ER DUTY LOCATIONS rica, Southwest Asiuth America			
	und this questionna please describe th			
				
			 .	
				

APPENDIX B. ORGANIZATIONAL READINESS QUESTIONNAIRE

BRIGADE MISSION ASSIGNMENT MODEL OUESTIONNAIRE

- 1. BACKGROUND/DEFINITIONS. I need to collect your professional judgement on a very important part of my model. I am looking to determine the importance of the following four factors in order to develop a process that estimates a brigade's organizational readiness. The four factors are;
- a. Experience/Training The state of training and past experiences <u>prior</u> to preparing for the mission. This spectrum ranges from: "Rookie" combat deployable, just new to; "Veteran" -experienced fighter within the theater.
- b. **Logistics** Amounts of all classes of supply and their ability to assist a brigade plan, prepare and execute the mission. This spectrum ranges from "100-90" percent to less than "60" percent.
- c. **Preparation Time** The amount of time given to plan, coordinate, rehearse, rest and resupply <u>prior</u> to executing the mission. Time increments ranging from "0-6" hours to "1 Week 1 Month".
- d. Continuous Operations A generally negative factor associated with the actions of the brigade during the immediately preceding time periods. Consider this as a "lag" factor or the recovery required from the previous mission before the preparation time associated with the next mission becomes useful. Time increments range from "less than 12" hours to "greater than 72" hours.
- 2. **SCALE**. On the next page you will find the survey. Use the following scale to provide your answers.

 DEGREE OF IMPORTANCE SCALE
- 1- Equal, 3- Somewhat Greater, 5- Moderate, 7- Large, 9- Vast 2,4,6,8 Values available for finer judgements.
- 3. QUESTIONS. There are four groups of six comparisons on the following pages. Each group of questions assumes: All factors influence the behavior associated with the other factors as well as that factor itself. Example: Logistics, this factor is in itself important, because you need an amount of each of the classes of supply, yet you also need adequately trained personnel, enough time to prepare and enough time to overcome the effects, if any, of the immediately preceding operation. The "relative importance" of each of these influences is the opinion of yours I am trying to capture with this survey.

4. DIRECTIONS.

- a. Determine the factor receiving the influence.
- b. Complete each of the six comparisons by:
 - 1. circling the more important influence and circling

		circled th	han the in	fluence yo	h more importa ou did not or; ly important,	
your	judgement	by circl:	ing the nu	mber 1.	inportant,	Indicate
1.	Factor rec	eiving the	e influence	e is PREPA	ARATION TIME.	
	The influ	ence of wh	nich facto	r is more	<pre>important;</pre>	
	LOGISTICS 1 2	or CONTIN	NUOUS OPER 5 6	ATIONS 7 8	9	
	CONTINUOU 1 2	JS OPERATION	ONS or EXP	ERIENCE/TI 7 8	RAINING 9	
	PREPARATI 1 2	ON TIME OF	r EXPERIENC 5 6	CE/TRAINII 7 8	NG 9	
	LOGISTICS 1 2	or EXPERS	IENCE/TRAI	NING 7 8	9	
	CONTINUOU 1 2	JS OPERATIO	ONS or PRE	PARATION 7 7 8	rime 9	
	PREPARATI 1 2		r LOGISTICS 5 6	S 7 8	9 .	
2.	Factor rec	eiving the	e influence	e is LOGI !	STICS.	
	The influ	ence of wh	nich facto	r is more	<pre>important;</pre>	
	LOGISTICS 1 2	or CONTIN	NUOUS OPERA 5 6	ATIONS 7 8	9	
			ONS or EXP			
			r EXPERIENC 5 6		NG 9	
			IENCE/TRAII 5 6		9	
			ONS or PRE			
	PREPARATI 1 2	ON TIME OF	r LOGISTICS	S 7 8	9	

	The influ	ence or v	vnich lac	tor is mor	e important;	
	LOGISTICS 1 2	or CONT	INUOUS OP 5 6		9	
	CONTINUOUS	S OPERAT:		XPERIENCE/ 7 8		
	PREPARATIO	ON TIME of	or EXPERI 5 6	ENCE/TRAIN 7 8	ING 9	
	LOGISTICS 1 2	or EXPER	RIENCE/TR 5 6		9	
	CONTINUOU:	S OPERAT:	IONS or P 5 6	REPARATION 7 8		
	PREPARATION 1 2	ON TIME of	or LOGIST 5 6		9	
_	-	oirina tl	no influo	ngo ig PVD	ERIENCE/TRAININ	·a
A						
4.		_				G.
4.	The influ	ence of v	which fac	tor is mor	e important;	iG.
4.		ence of v	which fac	tor is mor ERATIONS		
4.	The influctions in the influction of the influction of the influence of th	ence of vor CONT: 3 4 S OPERAT:	which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS or E	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/	e important; 9 TRAINING	
4.	The influction in the influence in th	or CONT: 3 4 S OPERAT: 3 4	which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS or E 5 6	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/ 7 8	e important; 9 TRAINING 9	
4.	The influction in the influence in th	or CONT: 3 4 S OPERAT: 3 4	which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS or E 5 6	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/ 7 8 ENCE/TRAIN	e important; 9 TRAINING 9	
4.	The influction of the influcti	or CONTI 3 4 S OPERATI 3 4 ON TIME (which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS Or E 5 6 Or EXPERI 5 6	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/ 7 8 ENCE/TRAIN 7 8	e important; 9 TRAINING 9 ING	
4.	The influction of the influcti	or CONTI 3 4 S OPERATI 3 4 ON TIME (which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS Or E 5 6 Or EXPERI 5 6	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/ 7 8 ENCE/TRAIN 7 8 AINING	e important; 9 TRAINING 9 ING	G.
4.	The influction of the influcti	or CONT: 3 4 S OPERAT: 3 4 ON TIME 6 3 4 OR EXPERAT: 3 4 S OPERAT:	which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS OR E 5 6 RIENCE/TR 5 6 IONS OR P	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/ 7 8 ENCE/TRAIN 7 8 AINING 7 8 REPARATION	e important; 9 TRAINING 9 ING 9 TIME	G.
4.	The influction of the influcti	or CONTI 3 4 S OPERATI 3 4 ON TIME (3 4 OR EXPERATI 3 4 S OPERATI 3 4	which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS OR E 5 6 RIENCE/TR 5 6 IONS OR P 5 6	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/ 7 8 ENCE/TRAIN 7 8 AINING 7 8 REPARATION 7 8	e important; 9 TRAINING 9 ING 9 TIME	G.
4.	The influction of the influcti	or CONTI 3 4 S OPERATI 3 4 ON TIME (3 4 OF EXPERATI 3 4 S OPERATI 3 4 ON TIME (4)	which fac INUOUS OP 5 6 IONS OR E 5 6 RIENCE/TR 5 6 IONS OR P 5 6	tor is mor ERATIONS 7 8 XPERIENCE/ 7 8 ENCE/TRAIN 7 8 AINING 7 8 REPARATION 7 8 ICS	e important; 9 TRAINING 9 ING 9 TIME 9	G.

3. Factor receiving the influence is CONTINUOUS OPERATIONS.

APPENDIX C. TASK ORGANIZATION QUESTIONNAIRE RESULTS

Situation Number 111111 - 1

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.388 .311 .032 .211 .056		
Consistency Ratio	.266		

Situation Number 111112 - 2

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.113	.028		
Artillery	.348	.558		
Engineer	.214	.225		
Mechanized	.238	.126		
Infantry	.084	.060		
Consistency Ratio	.362	.162		

Situation Number 111121 - 3

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.172
Artillery	.182
Engineer	.089
Mechanized	.345
Infantry	.210
Consistency Ratio	.026

Situation Number 111131 - 5

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
 Trafficability Supports vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.100 .057 .050 .325	.246 .078 .034 .505		
Consistency Ratio	.227	.183		

Situation Number 111132 - 6

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Unlimited

- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.195	.155		
Artillery	.029	.033		
Engineer	.060	.306		
Mechanized	.182	.234		
Infantry	.531	.269		
Consistency Ratio	.198	.341		

Situation Number 111211 - 7

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.087	.375		
Artillery	.092	.153		
Engineer	.033	.072		
Mechanized	.330	.358		
Infantry	.455	.039		
Consistency Ratio	.140	.178		

Situation Number 111212 - 8

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.026	.139		
Artillery	.460	.483		
Engineer	.114	.042		
Mechanized	.136	.267		
Infantry	.261	.070		
Consistency Ratio	.154	.217		

Situation Number 111221 - 9

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.498
Artillery	.136
Engineer	.049
Mechanized	.246
Infantry	.069
Consistency	.087

Situation Number 111222 - 10

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.378 .068 .029 .396 .126	.340 .237 .207 .095 .118	.303 .254 .062 .335 .043	.542 .060 .115 .256 .023
Consistency Ratio	.173	.098	.022	.241
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency Ratio	.373 .095 .035 .339 .096	.261 .095 .059 .553 .030	.333 .286 .046 .116 .528	.121 .368 .040 .393 .076
Nacio	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.036 .103 .062 .561	.171 .158 .196 .213	.253 .107 .191 .239 .208	.218 .272 .132 .250 .125
Consistency Ratio	.190	.149	.070	.025

Situation Number 111231 - 11

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.033	.063		
Artillery Engineer	.414	.502		
Mechanized	.172 .121	.108 .252		
Infantry	.257	.073		
Consistency Ratio	.119	.133		

Situation Number 111232 - 12

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.593	.045		
Artillery	.094	.462		
Engineer	.038	.145		
Mechanized	.180	.079		
Infantry	.092	.267		
Consistency Ratio	.123	.271		

Situation Number 112111 - 13

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.207			
Artillery	.109			
Engineer	.034			
Mechanized	.585			
Infantry	.063			
Consistency Ratio	.123			

Situation Number 112112 - 14

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.033	.024		
Artillery	.188	.574		
Engineer	.272	.255		
Mechanized	.110	.047		
Infantry	.394	.097		
Consistency Ratio	.168	.266		

Situation Number 112121 - 15

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility *Unlimited*
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.462 .203 .035 .246 .051			
Consistency Ratio	.159			

Situation Number 112122 - 16

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.054	.177		
Artillery	.545	.038		
Engineer	.026	.410		
Mechanized	.115	.304		
Infantry	.258	.068		•
Consistency Ratio	.295	.205		

Situation Number 112131 - 17

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.298	.106		
Artillery	.196	.192		
Engineer	.056	.073		
Mechanized	.298	.548		
Infantry	.149	.079		
Consistency Ratio	.030	.518		

Situation Number 112132 - 18

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.172
Artillery	.267
Engineer	.172
Mechanized	.289
Infantry	.098
Consistency	.194
Ratio	

Situation Number 112211 - 19

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force - Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery	.140 .133 .096	.125 .070 .028		
Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.096 .231 .398	.543 .231		
Consistency Ratio	.045	.291		

Situation Number 112212 - 20

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.293	.073		
Artillery	.336	.157		
Engineer	.030	.605		
Mechanized	.222	.123		
Infantry	.117	.039		
Consistency Ratio	.126	.174		

Situation Number 112222 - 22

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.080	.049		
Artillery	.225	.137		
Engineer	.140	.064		
Mechanized	.092	.461		
Infantry	.461	.287		
Consistency Ratio	.031	.267		

Situation Number 112231 - 23

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.195	.161		
Artillery	.195	.166	•	
Engineer	.141	.043		
Mechanized	.195	.598		
Infantry	.270	.030		
Consistency Ratio	.072	.162		

Situation Number 112232 - 24

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized	.094 .249 .180	.039 .297 .087	-	
Infantry	.344	.494		
Consistency Ratio	.119	.218		

Situation Number 113112 - 26

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.234	.296		
Artillery Engineer	.260 .188	.126 .026		
Mechanized Infantry	.092 .223	.493 .056		
Consistency	.199	.197		
Ratio	. 133	. 19/		

Situation Number 113121 - 27

- Brigade Mission Attack
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.531	.489		
Artillery	.212	.165		
Engineer	.027	.063		
Mechanized	.176	.252		
Infantry	.052	.029		
Consistency Ratio	.072	.149		

Situation Number 113122 - 28

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.492	
Artillery	.258	
Engineer	.071	
Mechanized	.155	
Infantry	.021	
Consistency	.181	

Situation Number 113131 - 29

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.300 .105 .146 .300	.231 .245 .213 .231 .078	.324 .214 .123 .214 .123	.359 .254 .088 .235 .063
Consistency Ratio	.036	.008	.017	.022
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.246 .205 .143 .328 .076	.301 .290 .077 .288 .042	.397 .042 .055 .414 .090	.391 .057 .029 .404 .117
Consistency Ratio	.079	.052	.225	.196
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.542 .125 .031 .258 .042	.584 .098 .047 .247	.538 .125 .059 .248 .026	.293 .124 .063 .485 .033
Consistency Ratio	.217	.317	.201	.135

Situation Number 113211 - 31

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.305	.545		
Artillery	.305	.126		
Engineer	.027	.023		
Mechanized	.297	.252		
Infantry	.062	.050		
Consistency Ratio	.099	.297		

Situation Number 113212 - 32

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.596	.266		
Artillery	.120	.461		
Engineer	.040	.045		
Mechanized	.215	.149		
Infantry	.026	.076		
Consistency Ratio	.202	.201		

Situation Number 113231 - 35

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.320	.555		
Artillery	.165	.225		
Engineer	.100	.024		
Mechanized	.295	.144		
Infantry	.118	.052		
Consistency Ratio	.024	.223		

Situation Number 113232 - 36

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

.072			
.631			
.031			
.108			
.155			
125			
.135			
	.631 .031 .108	.631 .031 .108 .155	.631 .031 .108 .155

<u>Situation Number 121111 - 37</u>

- Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.253
Artillery	.109
Engineer	.062
Mechanized	.327
Infantry	.247
Consistency Ratio	.081

Situation Number 121112 - 38

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.038 .076 .277 .194 .412	.114 .090 .043 .197 .553		
Consistency Ratio	.153	.192		

Situation Number 121121 - 39

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- Visibility Unlimited
 Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery	.065 .033		
Engineer Mechanized	.129 .524		
Infantry	.246		
Consistency Ratio	.239		

Situation Number 121122 - 40

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.074	.048		
Artillery	.399	.304		
Engineer	.057	.112		
Mechanized	.189	.193		
Infantry	.279	.341		
Consistency Ratio	.116	.034		

Situation Number 121132 - 42

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer	.140 .069 .036	.061 .280 .176		
Mechanized Infantry	.453 .299	.289 .192		
Consistency Ratio	.087	1.236		

Situation Number 121211 - 43

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.187	.095		
Artillery	.163	.264		
Engineer	.107	.039		
Mechanized	.215	.435		
Infantry	.326	.164		
Consistency Ratio	.026	.081		

Situation Number 121212 - 44

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

.286				
.058				
.037				
.511				
.106				
.197				
	.058 .037 .511 .106	.058 .037 .511 .106	.058 .037 .511 .106	.058 .037 .511 .106

Situation Number 121221 - 45

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3 Sample 4
Armor	.143	.531	
Artillery	.164	.240	
Engineer	.143	.031	
Mechanized	.217	.133	
Infantry	.329	.062	
Consistency Ratio	.017	.268	

Situation Number 121222 - 46

- Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.063	.048		
Artillery	.392	.304		
Engineer	.056	.112		
Mechanized	.213	.193		
Infantry	.274	.341		
Consistency Ratio	.114	.034		

Situation Number 121231 - 47

- Brigade Mission Attack 1.
- 2.
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level) 3.
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window less than 1 km 5.
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.117	.038	.164	.195
Artillery	.057	.382 .098	.204	.128
Engineer Mechanized	.029 .391	.107	.114 .328	.195
Infantry	.403	.373	.188	.257
Consistency Ratio	.187	.063	.101	.105
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor	.294	.036	.135	.084
Artillery	.104	.124	.155	.199
Engineer	.033	.053	.228	.060
Mechanized	.422	.314	.223	.275
Infantry	.144	.470	.256	.380
Consistency Ratio	.108	.188	.121	.125
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor	.024	.295	.162	.089
Artillery	.111	.236		· .103
Engineer	.058	.033	.197	.136
Mechanized	.552	.262	.202	.368
Infantry	.253	.171	.332	.302
Consistency Ratio	.259	.162	.145	.055

Situation Number 121232 - 48

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized	.035 .065 .184 .191	.093 .101 .058 .107		
Infantry Consistency	.522	.638		
Ratio				

Situation Number 122111 - 49

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.290		
Artillery	.146		
Engineer	.039		
Mechanized	.428		
Infantry	.094		
Consistency Ratio	.122		

Situation Number 122122 - 52

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.051 .125 .030 .404
Consistency Ratio	.120

Situation Number 122131 - 53

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.125	.116		
Artillery	.156	.094		
Engineer	.109	.026		
Mechanized	.237	.507		
Infantry	.369	.254		
Consistency Ratio	.016	.185		

Situation Number 122132 - 54

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry

- Terrain Mountainous
 Visibility Unlimited
 Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.118	.097		
Artillery	.211	.353		
Engineer	.068	.140		
Mechanized	.390	.089		
Infantry	.211	.319		
Consistency Ratio	.084	.140		

Situation Number 122212 - 56

- Brigade Mission Attack
 Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Mountainous

- 4. Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.180	.031		
Artillery	.369	.270		
Engineer	.088	.053		
Mechanized	.180	.105		
Infantry	.180	.539		
Consistency Ratio	.214	.188		

Situation Number 122222 - 58

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- Terrain Mountainous
 Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.501	.135		
Artillery Engineer	.070 .026	.484 .040		
Mechanized	.175	.075		
Infantry	.225	.263		
Consistency Ratio	.242	.426		

Situation Number 122231 - 59

- Brigade Mission Attack
 Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.063	.037		
Artillery	.276	.197		
Engineer	.064	.120		
Mechanized	.167	.184		
Infantry	.427	.459		
Consistency Ratio	.079	.065		

Situation Number 122232 - 60

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.139	
Artillery	.286	
Engineer	.060	
Mechanized	.249	
Infantry	.263	
•		
Consistency	.131	
Ratio		

Situation Number 123111 - 61

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.063
Artillery	.283
Engineer	.029
Mechanized	.311
Infantry	.311
Consistency	.058

Situation Number 123112 - 62

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- Terrain Flat to Rolling
 Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.347		
Artillery	.247		
Engineer	.088		
Mechanized	.278		
Infantry	.037		
Consistency Ratio	.055		

Situation Number 123122 - 64

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- Terrain Flat to Rolling
 Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability - Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.540			
Artillery	.117			
Engineer	.057			
Mechanized	.256			
Infantry	.028			
Consistency Ratio	.369			

Situation Number 123132 - 66

- Brigade Mission Attack
- Threat Force Infantry 2.
- Terrain Flat to Rolling
 Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample	1	Sample	2	Sample	3	Sample	4
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Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.254 .079 .026 .585 .053		
Consistency Ratio	.253		

Situation Number 123212 - 68

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.159	.077		
Artillery	.139	.456		
Engineer	.111	.031		
Mechanized	.242	.151		
Infantry	.346	.252		
Consistency Ratio	.020	.184		

Situation Number 123221 - 69

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.590 .174 .027 .165 .043	.199 .293 .026 .421 .058		
Consistency Ratio	.169	.226		

Situation Number 123222 - 70

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.074
	.0/4
Artillery	.119
Engineer	.157
Mechanized	.342
Infantry	.305
Consistency	.042

Ratio

Situation Number 123231 - 71

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.236 .179 .056 .367 .160	.599 .091 .031 .228 .049		
Consistency Ratio	.205	.185		

Situation Number 123232 - 72

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.592 .095 .030 .237 .044	.129 .080 .038 .520		
Consistency Ratio	.226	.335		

Situation Number 211111 - 73

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	L	Sample 2	Sample	3	Sample 4	
Armor	.554						
Artillery	.116						
Engineer	.049						
Mechanized	.255						
Infantry	.023						
Consistency Ratio	.384						

Situation Number 211112 - 74

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.514	.206		
Artillery	.201	.194		
Engineer	.067	.151		
Mechanized	.183	.339		
Infantry	.032	.108		
Consistency Ratio	.081	.765		

Situation Number 211131 - 77

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor 2.
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- Visibility Unlimited
 Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.051	.203		
Artillery	.228	.575		
Engineer	.147	.131		
Mechanized	.139	.057		
Infantry	.432	.031		
Consistency Ratio	.300	.147		

Situation Number 211132 - 78

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.053
Artillery	.437
Engineer	.191
Mechanized	.193
Infantry	.124
Consistency	.135
Ratio	

Situation Number 211211 - 79

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.420	
Artillery	.122	
Engineer	.122	
Mechanized	.212	
Infantry	.122	
_ , ,	0.1.0	
Consistency Ratio	.012	

Situation Number 211212 - 80

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.190 .042 .040 .428 .298	.299 .074 .073 .501	.387 .117 .089 .289	.492 .126 .059 .266
Consistency Ratio	.104	.253	.253	.229
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency Ratio	.058 .036 .146 .188 .569	.183 .169 .089 .229 .327	.117 .167 .221 .239 .254	.190 .042 .040 .428 .298
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency	.190 .042 .040 .428 .298	.063 .029 .378 .124 .403	.282 .027 .069 .540 .080	.172 .197 .197 .260 .172
Ratio				

Situation Number 211222 - 82

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample	1	Sample	2	Sample	3	Sample	4

Armor	.044	
Artillery	.128	
Engineer	.076	
Mechanized	.228	
Infantry	.522	
Consistency Ratio	.125	

Situation Number 211231 - 83

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer	.033 .286 .178	.337 .483 .037		
Mechanized	.155	.116		
Infantry	.345	.025		
Consistency Ratio	.076	.221		

Situation Number 211232 - 84

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.059	
Artillery	.031	
Engineer	.125	
Mechanized	.536	
Infantry	.247	
Consistency Ratio	.260	

Situation Number 212111 - 85

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.499		
Artillery	.131		
Engineer	.053		
Mechanized	.238		
Infantry	.076		
Consistency Ratio	.113		

Situation Number 212112 - 86

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized	.253 .383 .058 .167	.242 .201 .110 .359		
Infantry	.137	.085		
Consistency Ratio	.103	.180		

Situation Number 212121 - 87

- 1. Brigade Mission *Defend*
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.248	.192		
Artillery	.121	.291		
Engineer	.527	.026		
Mechanized	.074	.430		
Infantry	.027	.059		
Consistency Ratio	.246	.232		

Situation Number 212211 - 91

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.503	.253		
Artillery	.100	.253		
Engineer	.068	.177		
Mechanized	.291	.253		
Infantry	.035	.060		
Consistency Ratio	.198	.091		

Situation Number 212212 - 92

- 1. Brigade Mission Defeat
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 6. Trafficability Restricts Validation

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.616	.044		
Artillery	.122	.236		
Engineer	.035	.512		
Mechanized	.181	.071		
Infantry	.044	.135		
Consistency Ratio	.159	.283		

Situation Number 212221 - 93

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility · Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.147
Artillery	.223
Engineer	.147
Mechanized	.223
Infantry	.257
Consistency Ratio	.141

Situation Number 212222 - 94

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
 Trafficability Restricts Vehicles
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.293 .168 .146 .222	.074 .388 .087 .271	-	•
Consistency Ratio	.017	.123		

Situation Number 212231 - 95

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.250	
Artillery	.030	
Engineer	.122	
Mechanized	.530	
Infantry	.066	
Consistency Ratio	.286	

Situation Number 212232 - 96

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.219
Artillery	.342
Engineer	.088
Mechanized	.276
Infantry	.073
Consistency Ratio	.497

Situation Number 213111 - 97

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.499		
Artillery	.129		
Engineer	.063		
Mechanized	.274		
Infantry	.032		
Consistency Ratio	.398		

Situation Number 213112 - 98

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.582
Artillery	.124
Engineer	.188
Mechanized	.084
Infantry	.020
Consistency Ratio	.317

Situation Number 213121 - 99

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.415 .133 .070 .350	.305 .245 .122 .213 .113	.265 .230 .148 .265 .090	.230 .396 .208 .080
Consistency Ratio	.256	.012	.230	.114
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency	.348 .322 .064 .219 .045	.342 .160 .095 .343 .058	.532 .062 .109 .266 .029	.430 .316 .044 .172 .036
Ratio				
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.313 .270 .072 .270 .072	.376 .190 .282 .102	.570 .052 .079 .265	.323 .161 .161 .245 .106
Consistency Ratio	.008	.097	.153	.030

Situation Number 213122 - 100

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	063
Artillery	508
Engineer	115
Mechanized	155
Infantry	157
Consistency Ratio	453

Situation Number 213132 - 102

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	. 245		
Artillery	.161		
Engineer	.179		•
Mechanized	.331		
Infantry	.112		
Consistency Ratio	.148		

Situation Number 213211 - 103

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.448	.376		
Artillery	.134	.222		
Engineer	.031	.082		
Mechanized	.306	.270		
Infantry	.078	.048		
Consistency Ratio	.110	.034		

Situation Number 213212 - 104

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.555
Artillery	.053
Engineer	.117
Mechanized	.247
Infantry	.025
Consistency Ratio	.352

Situation Number 213222 - 106

- Brigade Mission Defend 1.
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
 Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
 Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.312 .185 .196 .213 .090		
Consistency Ratio	.128		

Situation Number 213231 - 107

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.195 .195 .195 .270	.392 .108 .032 .408	.309 .069 .030 .481 .108	.332 .107 .214 .186 .158
Consistency Ratio	.072	.206	.210	.144
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency Ratio	.556 .050 .036 .284 .072	.191 .165 .104 .500 .037	.277 .122 .045 .470 .083	.222 .222 .222 .222 .111
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency	.390 .054 .099 .390 .064	.529 .127 .050 .261 .031	.288 .125 .190 .144 .251	.246 .237 .214 .254 .047
Ratio				

Situation Number 213232 - 108

- Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.298	.236		
Artillery	.298	.042		
Engineer	.032	.144		
Mechanized	.307	.542		
Infantry	.062	.033		
Consistency Ratio	.103	.165		

Situation Number 221111 - 109

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.040
Artillery	.505
Engineer	.094
Mechanized	.118
Infantry	.241
Consistency Ratio	.134

Situation Number 221112 - 110

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.082	.025		
Artillery	.077	.584		
Engineer	.024	.208		
Mechanized	.272	.104		
Infantry	.542	.076		
Consistency Ratio	.241	.197		

Situation Number 221121 - 111

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.147
Artillery	.113
Engineer	.059
Mechanized	.310
Infantry	.369
Consistency Ratio	.067

Situation Number 221122 - 112

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.148		
Artillery	.213		
Engineer	.129		
Mechanized	.359		
Infantry	.148		
Consistency Ratio	.328		

Situation Number 221131 - 113

- Brigade Mission Defend 1.
- Threat Force Infantry 2.
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window less than 1 km 5.
- Trafficability Supports vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.068		
Artillery	.032		
Engineer	.333		
Mechanized	.419		
Infantry	.145		
Consistency Ratio	.156		

Situation Number 221132 - 114

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
 Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.115	.078	.195	.121
Artillery	.117	.078	.128	.274
Engineer	.293	.135	.195	.244
Mechanized	.135	.222	.257	.167
Infantry	.337	.485	.224	.192
Consistency Ratio	.035	.013	.094	.125
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor	.050	.057	.205	.032
Artillery	.050	.311	.270	.108
Engineer	.299	.218	.121	.060
Mechanized	.299	.222	.270	.236
Infantry	.299	.189	.132	.562
Consistency Ratio	.000	.064	.098	.222
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor	.199	.036	.027	.037
Artillery	.082	.083	.133	.257
Engineer	.066	.094	.063	.116
Mechanized	.431	.515	.535	.097
Infantry	.220	.269	.241	.490
Consistency Ratio	.270	.188	.216	.065

Situation Number 221211 - 115

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.033	.027		•
Artillery	.545	.641		
Engineer	.099	.179		
Mechanized	.135	.054		
Infantry	.185	.098		
Consistency Ratio	.194	.243		

Situation Number 221212 - 116

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.093			
Artillery	.369			
Engineer	.111			
Mechanized	.191			
Infantry	.233			
Consistency	.065			
Ratio				

Situation Number 221221 - 117

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.142	.066		
Artillery	.188	.535		
Engineer	.124	.038		
Mechanized	.216	.232		
Infantry	.328	.127		
Consistency Ratio	.021	.241		

Situation Number 221222 - 118

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.067	.036		
Artillery	.126	.204		
Engineer	.036	.530		
Mechanized	.271	.137		
Infantry	.497	.090		
Consistency Ratio	.177	.150		•

Situation Number 221231 - 119

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3 Sample 4
Armor Artillery	.542 .048	.036 .482	
Engineer	.042	.069	
Mechanized Infantry	.249 .116	.131 .279	
Consistency Ratio	.188	.397	

Situation Number 221232 - 120

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.040		
Artillery	.270		
Engineer	.132		
Mechanized	.382		
Infantry	.174		
Consistency Ratio	.084		

Situation Number 222112 - 122

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- Visibility *Unlimited* Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.128	.051		
Artillery	.139	.257		
Engineer	.139	.081		
Mechanized	.243	.139		
Infantry	.348	.469		
Consistency Ratio	.012	.136		

Situation Number 222121 - 123

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.473
Artillery	.043
Engineer	.144
Mechanized	.257
Infantry	.080
Consistency Ratio	.290

Situation Number 222122 - 124

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.047		
Artillery	.122		
Engineer	.079		
Mechanized	.447		
Infantry	.303		
Consistency Ratio	.104		

Situation Number 222131 - 125

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability - Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.516	.121		
Artillery	.091	.229		
Engineer	.063	.074		
Mechanized	.203	.357		
Infantry	.125	.217		
Consistency Ratio	.072	.020		

Situation Number 222132 - 126

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.026
Artillery	.213
Engineer	.265
Mechanized	.080
Infantry	.414
Consistency Ratio	.277

Situation Number 222211 - 127

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.137		
Artillery	.276		
Engineer _	.488		
Mechanized	.066		
Infantry	.031		
Consistency Ratio	.234		

Situation Number 122212 - 128

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.054	
Artillery	.118	
Engineer	.164	
Mechanized	.229	
Infantry	.433	
Consistency Ratio	.102	

Situation Number 222221 - 129

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.057	.074		
Artillery	.316	.271	•	
Engineer	.166	.112		
Mechanized	.229	.236		
Infantry	.229	.304		
Consistency Ratio	.072	.027		

Situation Number 222222 - 130

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.142	.051		
Artillery	.188	.152		
Engineer	.124	.099		
Mechanized	.216	.254		
Infantry	.328	.442		
Consistency Ratio	.021	.153		

Situation Number 222232 - 132

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.349			
Artillery	.196			

Engineer .088
Mechanized .220
Infantry .145

Consistency .127
Ratio

Situation Number 223111 - 133

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- Threat Force Infantry
- 3. ferrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.142
Artillery	.354
Engineer	.173
Mechanized	.187
Infantry	.142

Ratio

Situation Number 223112 - 134

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.173
Artillery	.183
Engineer	.057
Mechanized	.461
Infantry	.122
Consistency	.085

Ratio

Situation Number 223121 - 135

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.039	.068		
Artillery	.539	.581		
Engineer	.061	.181		
Mechanized	.257	.138		
Infantry	.101	.030		
Consistency Ratio	.074	.216		

Situation Number 223131 - 137

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.071	
Artillery	.227	
Engineer	.214	
Mechanized	.282	
Infantry	.204	
Consistency Ratio	.306	

Situation Number 223132 - 138

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.241	.036		
Artillery	.241	.238		•
Engineer	.241	.113		
Mechanized	.233	.060		
Infantry	.041	.549		
Consistency Ratio	.000	.230		

Situation Number 223211 - 139

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.169	.056		
Artillery	.234	.224		
Engineer	.240	.122		
Mechanized	.323	.131		
Infantry	.032	.464		
Consistency Ratio	.082	.213		

Situation Number 223212 - 140

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.095		
Artillery	.196		
Engineer	.137		
Mechanized	.362		
Infantry	.208		
Consistency	.083		
Ratio	.005		
1144-1-0			

Situation Number 223221 - 141

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.156 .531 .151 .085 .074	
Consistency Ratio	1.131	

Situation Number 223222 - 142

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Flat to Rolling
 Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
 Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.078	.059	.142	.098
Artillery	.116	.324	.187	.199
Engineer	.029	.065	.071	.040
Mechanized	.188	.410	.467	.435
Infantry	.588	.140	.131	.225
intancty	. 566	.140	.131	. 445
Consistency	.208	.091	.086	.166
Ratio				
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor	.299	.227	.355	.064
Artillery	.090	.198	.026	.365
Engineer	.124	.172	.097	.080
Mechanized	.395	.227	.469	.123
Infantry	.090	.172	.051	.365
Consistensi	.062	.054	.184	.021
Consistency Ratio	.062	.034	.104	.021
	0	01- 10	01- 11	Gammle 10
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor	.044	.137	.121	.096
Artillery	.157	.270	.310	.167
Engineer	.084	.031	.101	.181
Mechanized	.497	.419	.121	.181
Infantry	.216	.140	.344	.372
Consistency	.063	.101	.022	.042
Ratio			. J .	·

Situation Number 223231 - 143

- Brigade Mission Defend
 Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

				
	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery	.088 .083	.227 .345	.052 .211	.076 .264
Engineer	.027	.049	.076	.109
Mechanized	.394	.104	.489	.378
Infantry	.406	.277	.169	.170
Consistency Ratio	.140	.121	.102	.073
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor	.033	.131	.200	.555
Artillery	.096	.047	.200	.045
Engineer	.096	.308	.200	.097
Mechanized	.515	.218	.200	.277
Infantry	.259	.301	.200	.023
Consistency Ratio	.185	.071	.000	.230
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor	.050	.137	.194	.177
Artillery	.199	.053	.388	.221
Engineer	.136	.059	.105	.062
Mechanized	.116	.579	.242	.292
Infantry	.496	.170	.072	. 245
Consistency Ratio	.122	.104	.074	.033

Situation Number 223232 - 144

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.381	.066		
Artillery	.397	.162		
Engineer	.068	.097		
Mechanized	.119	.293		
Infantry	.032	.400		
Consistency Ratio	.076	.154		

Situation Number 311111 - 145

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3 Sample 4
Armor	.197	.243	
Artillery	.077	.072	
Engineer	.181	.148	
Mechanized	.226	.399	
Infantry	.316	.136	
Consistency Ratio	.142	.118	

Situation Number 311112 - 146

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized	.109 .174 .275 .354	
Infantry	.085	
Consistency Ratio	.699	

Situation Number 311121 - 147

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
 Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.060	
Artillery	.129	
Engineer	.099	
Mechanized	.392	
Infantry	.317	
-		
Consistency	.181	
Ratio		

Situation Number 311122 - 148

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.606	.165		
Artillery	.056	.262		
Engineer	.083	.415		
Mechanized	.220	.059		
Infantry	.032	.097		
Consistency Ratio	.166	.286		

Situation Number 311131 - 149

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- Trafficability Supports vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.174 .405 .068 .267 .084
Consistency Ratio	.322

Situation Number 311211 - 151

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.101	
Artillery	.046	
Engineer	.346	
Mechanized	.253	
Infantry	.253	
Consistency Ratio	.155	

Situation Number 311212 - 152

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability - Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.253
Artillery	.110
Engineer	.191
Mechanized	.253
Infantry	.191
Consistency Ratio	.117

Situation Number 311222 - 154

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.281	
Artillery	.026	
Engineer	.054	
Mechanized	.529	
Infantry	.108	
Consistency Ratio	.310	

Situation Number 311231 - 155

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.252	.304		
Artillery	.220	.102		
Engineer	.107	.372		
Mechanized	.238	.186		
Infantry	.180	.034		
Consistency Ratio	.217	.244		

Situation Number 311232 - 156

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample :	1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.416				
Artillery	.262				
Engineer	.118				
Mechanized	.163				
Infantry	.039				
Consistency Ratio	.159				

Situation Number 312111 - 157

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer	.260 .243 .176	.064 .258 .123		
Mechanized Infantry	.260 .058	.136 .416		
Consistency Ratio	.098	.322		

Situation Number 312112 - 158

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.284 .142 .124 .284 .163	.086 .274 .157 .432 .048		
Consistency Ratio	.012	.211		

Situation Number 312121 - 159

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.582 .107 .058 .176	.086 .274 .157 .432 .048	-	-
Consistency Ratio	.034	.211		

Situation Number 312122 - 160

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample	1	Sample	2	Sample	3	Sample	4
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Armor	.376	
Artillery	.302	
Engineer	.063	
Mechanized	.226	
Infantry	.031	
Consistency	.153	
Ratio		

Situation Number 312132 - 162

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.031	.135	.213	.235
Artillery	.341	.400	.098	.235
Engineer	.297	.262	.306	.222
Mechanized	.084	.122	.231	.246
Infantry	.245	.078	.149	.059
Consistency Ratio	.047	.137	.044	.004

Situation Number 312211 - 163

- Brigade Mission Delay
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Cample 1	Cample 2	Cample 3	Cample 4
	sampre 1	Sample 2	sampre 3	sampre 4
Armor	.243	.270	.139	.039
Artillery	.243	.286	.059	.127
Engineer	.243	.140	.038	.065
Mechanized	.224	.240	.353	.520
Infantry	.044	.061	.137	.246
Consistency Ratio	.004	.044	.139	.115
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor	.582	.130	.091	.213
Artillery	.092	.275	.131	.098
Engineer	.048	.199	.199	.306
Mechanized	.253	.309	.531	.231
Infantry	.021	.085	.045	.149
Consistency Ratio	.312	.732	.136	.044
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor	.235	.199	.072	
Artillery	.235	.199	.259	
Engineer	.222	.173	.239	
Mechanized	.246	.199	.259	
Infantry	.059	.228	.167	
Consistency Ratio	.004	.012	.062	

Situation Number 312212 - 164

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.049	.030		
Artillery	.297	.621		
Engineer	.304	.184		
Mechanized	.140	.067		
Infantry	.208	.089		
Consistency Ratio	.133	.205		

Situation Number 312221 - 165

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.462
Artillery	.136
Engineer	.047
Mechanized	.301
Infantry	.052
Consistency	.159
Ratio	

Situation Number 312222 - 166

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.072	.438		
Artillery	.236	.188		
Engineer	.287	.096		
Mechanized	.076	.226		•
Infantry	.326	.049		
Consistency Ratio	.211	.050		

Situation Number 312231 - 167

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.055		
Artillery	.029		
Engineer	.249		
Mechanized	.543		
Infantry	.121		
Consistency			
Ratio	.333		

Situation Number 313111 - 169

- Brigade Mission Delay
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.615	.452		
Artillery	.125	.266		
Engineer	.067	.053		
Mechanized	.157	.149		
Infantry	.035	.077		
Consistency Ratio	.116	.327		

Situation Number 313121 - 171

- Brigade Mission Delay
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor

- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Arm
 Terrain Flat to Rolling
 Visibility Unlimited
 Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.475 .052 .094 .334	.406 .249 .244 .059	.535 .102 .058	.462 .047 .099 .300
Consistency Ratio	.196	.090	.222	.104
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency Ratio	.466 .209 .069 .212 .042	.289 .190 .190 .219 .109	.515 .113 .028 .287 .055	.586 .058 .075 .249 .030
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency	.509 .165 .102 .184 .038	.487 .126 .023 .310 .052	.242 .425 .106 .118 .106	.469 .189 .116 .194 .029
Ratio		- "		

Situation Number 313122 - 172

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.416	.381		
Artillery	.174	.219		
Engineer	.052	.092		
Mechanized	.284	.258		
Infantry	.072	.047		
Consistency Ratio	.092	.100		

Situation Number 313131 - 173

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.268		
Artillery	.132		
Engineer	.056		
Mechanized	.514		
Infantry	.028		
Consistency Ratio	.193		

Situation Number 313132 - 174

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.251		
Artillery	.313		
Engineer	.095		
Mechanized	.224		
Infantry	.109		
Consistency Ratio	.121		

Situation Number 313211 - 175

- Brigade Mission Delay
 Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.513
Artillery	.114
Engineer	.055
Mechanized	.285
Infantry	.030
Consistency Ratio	.212

Situation Number 313212 - 176

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.479
Artillery	.143
Engineer	.051
Mechanized	.266
Infantry	.060
Consistency Ratio	.089

Situation Number 313221 - 177

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles 6.

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.532
Artillery	.032
Engineer	.127
Mechanized	.244
Infantry	.062
Consistency Ratio	.294

Situation Number 313222 - 178

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.263		
Artillery	.036		
Engineer	.118		
Mechanized	.520		
Infantry	.060		
Consistency	.205		
Ratio			

Situation Number 313231 - 179

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.244		
Artillery	.322	·	
Engineer	.106		
Mechanized	.185		
Infantry	.140		
Consistency	.043		
Ratio			

Situation Number 313232 - 180

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized	.333 .031 .134 .438		
Infantry Consistency Ratio	.061		

Situation Number 321111 - 181

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.045	.115		
Artillery	.520	.105		
Engineer	.128	.277		
Mechanized	.142	.210		
Infantry	.162	.290		
Consistency Ratio	.065	.850		

Situation Number 321112 - 182

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.290	.057		
Artillery	.145	.447		
Engineer	.145	.242		
Mechanized	.252	.156		
Infantry	.166	.095		
Consistency Ratio	.012	.103		

Situation Number 321121 - 183

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.135
Artillery	.380
Engineer	.248
Mechanized	.206
Infantry	.028
Consistency Ratio	.297

Situation Number 321122 - 184

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility *Unlimited*5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.061 .026 .132 .175 .603			
Consistency Ratio	.219			

Situation Number 321211 - 187

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles 6.

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.219 .125 .054 .219	.147 .117 .057 .499 .177		
Consistency Ratio	.035	.159		

Situation Number 321212 - 188

- 1. Brigade Mission - Delay
- 2. Threat Force - Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.031
Artillery	.240
Engineer	.545
Mechanized	.066
Infantry	.116
Consistency Ratio	.207

Situation Number 321221 - 189

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability - Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.056 .116 .296 .190 .340	.100 .209 .069 .380		
Consistency Ratio	.073	.083		

Situation Number 321222 - 190

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.086		
Artillery	.124		
Engineer	.221		
Mechanized	.363		
Infantry	.204		
Consistency Ratio	.017		

Situation Number 321231 - 191

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.086		
Artillery	.124		
Engileer	.221		
Mechanized	.363		
Infantry	.204		
Consistency Ratio	.017		

Situation Number 321232 - 192

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.041	
Artillery	.320	
Engineer	.216	
Mechanized	.136	
Infantry	.284	
Consistency	.190	
Ratio		

Situation Number 322111 - 193

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.591	.077		
Artillery	.062	.060		
Engineer	.035	.432		
Mechanized	.214	.148		
Infantry	.095	.281		
Consistency Ratio	.134	.369		

Situation Number 322112 - 194

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.153	
Artillery	.249	
Engineer	.042	
Mechanized	.470	
Infantry	.083	
Consistency Ratio	.138	

Situation Number 322121 - 195

- Brigade Mission Delay Threat Force Infantry 1.
- 2.
- Terrain Mountainous
 Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.074 .082 .032 .220 .589	.060 .415 .168 .168	.097 .356 .050 .328 .166	.140 .230 .043 .509 .076
Consistency Ratio	.204	.253	.027	.257
	Sample 5	Sample 6	Sample 7	Sample 8
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry Consistency Ratio	.024 .253 .121 .058 .541	.033 .122 .355 .064 .424	.064 .244 .181 .116 .393	.178 .269 .028 .049 .565
	Sample 9	Sample 10	Sample 11	Sample 12
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.092 .218 .048 .301 .339	.169 .195 .169 .295 .169	.123 .122 .337 .230 .185	.079 .158 .120 .267 .373
Consistency Ratio	.121	.012	.116	.035

Situation Number 322122 - 196

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- Visibility Unlimited
 Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.082
Artillery	.414
Engineer	.106
Mechanized	.241
Infantry	.155
Consistency Ratio	.033

Situation Number 322211 - 199

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles 6.

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.241	.046		
Artillery	.241	.285		
Engineer	.233	.407		
Mechanized	.241	.083		
Infantry	.041	.177		
Consistency Ratio	.000	.172		

Situation Number 322212 - 200

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.057
Artillery	.384
Engineer	.039
Mechanized	.123
Infantry	.394
Consistency Ratio	.138

Situation Number 322221 - 201

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.038	
Artillery	.172	
Engineer	.214	
Mechanized	.240	
Infantry	.333	
Consistency	.119	
Ratio		

Situation Number 322222 - 202

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.079	
Artillery	.153	
Engineer	.252	
Mechanized	.153	
Infantry	.361	
Consistency	.029	
Ratio		

Situation Number 322232 - 204

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.096			
Artillery	.262			
Engineer	.138			
Mechanized	.183			
Infantry	.318			
Consistency	.076			
Ratio				

Situation Number 323111 - 205

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
 Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.084
Artillery	.353
Engineer	.105
Mechanized	.284
Infantry	.172
Consistency	.109
Ratio	

Situation Number 323112 - 206

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- Terrain Flat to Rolling
 Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.036 .463 .213 .137	.141 .458 .048 .289		
Consistency Ratio	.072	.380		

Situation Number 323121 - 207

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.071	.317		
Artillery	.393	.221		
Engineer	.134	.069		
Mechanized	.274	.336		
Infantry	.126	.054		
Consistency Ratio	.091	.073		

Situation Number 323122 - 208

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Armor	.060		
Artillery	.498		
Engineer	.080		
Mechanized	.231		
Infantry	.129		
Consistency	.081		
Ratio			

Situation Number 323131 - 209

- Brigade Mission Delay
- 2.
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Flat to Rolling 3.
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.078
Artillery	.411
Engineer	.080
Mechanized	.280
Infantry	.148
Consistency Ratio	.118

Situation Number 323132 - 210

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor	.460	.350		
Artillery	.189	.191		
Engineer	.161	.029		
Mechanized	.129	.371		
Infantry	.059	.057		
Consistency Ratio	.054	.120		

Situation Number 323211 - 211

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4
Armor Artillery Engineer	.529 .153 .063	.543 .190 .028		
Mechanized	.209	.179		
Infantry	.043	.057		
Consistency Ratio	.088	.149		

Situation Number 323212 - 212

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- Terrain Flat to Rolling
 Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor	.472
Artillery	.167
Engineer	.123
Mechanized	.203
Infantry	.032
Consistency Ratio	.076

Situation Number 323221 - 213

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

Armor Artillery Engineer Mechanized Infantry	.105 .262 .128 .319 .183		·	
Consistency Ratio	.053			

Situation Number 323222 - 214

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

"IDEAL" TASK ORGANIZATION

Sample 1 Sample 2 Sample 3 Sample 4

_	000			
Armor	.080			
Artillery	.313	•	•	
Engineer	.039			
Mechanized	.193			
Infantry	.372			
Consistency Ratio	.027			
MACIO				

Situation Number 111122 - 4

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 112221 - 21

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 113111 - 25

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 113132 - 30

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 113221 - 33

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 113222 - 34

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 121131 - 41

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports vehicles

Situation Number 122112 - 50

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 122121 - 51

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 122211 - 55

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 122221 - 57

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 123121 - 63

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 123131 - 65

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 123211 - 67

- 1. Brigade Mission Attack
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 211121 - 75

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 211122 - 76

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 211221 - 81

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 212122 - 88

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 212131 - 89

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 212132 - 90

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 213131 - 101

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 213221 - 105

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 222111 - 121

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 222231 - 131

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 223122 - 136

- 1. Brigade Mission Defend
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 311132 - 150

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 311221 - 153

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window 1 km to 3 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 312131 - 161

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 312232 - 168

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 313112 - 170

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Mechanized Infantry/Armor
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window 3 km or greater
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 321131 - 185

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports vehicles

Situation Number 321132 - 186

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Urban (predominantly level)
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 322131 - 197

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 322132 - 198

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Unlimited
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

Situation Number 322231 - 203

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Mountainous
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 323231 - 215

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- Threat Force Infantry
 Terrain Flat to Rolling
- 4. Visibility Reduced
- 5. Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Supports Vehicles

Situation Number 323232 - 216

- 1. Brigade Mission Delay
- 2. Threat Force Infantry
- 3. Terrain Flat to Rolling
- Visibility Reduced
 Average Engagement Window less than 1 km
- 6. Trafficability Restricts Vehicles

APPENDIX D. INFLUENCE FACTOR SURVEY RESULTS

		P	ILOT	
	.250	.250	.250	.250
	.250	.250	.250	.250
	.250	.250	.250	.250
	.250	.250	.250	.250
Consistency	.230		1200	
Ratios	.000	.000	.000	.000
		Survey	Response 1	
	.094	.242	.120	.143
	.124	.114	.208	.460
	.163	.527	.069	.240
	.619	.117	.602	.158
Consistency	.025		.002	
Ratios	.176	.039	.115	.030
RUCIOS		.033		.050
		Survey	Response 2	
	.655	.064	.065	.121
	.154	.647	.154	.155
	.070	.108	.652	.070
	.121	.181	.129	.655
Consistency	.121	. 101	.129	.055
Ratios	.080	.068	.114	.012
RACIOS	.000	.000	.114	.012
		Survey	Response 3	
	.050	.463	.071	.101
	.442	.154	.413	.054
	.083	.078	.277	.552
	.425	.304	.239	.293
Consistency	. 423	.504	. 2 3 7	. 273
Ratios	.066	.128	.189	.067
RACIOS	.000	. 120	. 109	.007
		Survey	Response 4	
	.056	.085	.080	.254
	.634	.203	.261	.043
	.053	.668	.044	.627
	.257	.043	.615	.076
Consistency	.251	.045	.015	.070
Ratios	.160	.147	.221	.223
RACIOS	.160	.14/	.221	. 223
		Survev	Response 5	
	.247	.083	.172	.215
	.152	.521	.172	.087
	.052	.073	.190	.051
	.549	.323		
Consistens	. 349	.343	.466	.647
Consistency	050	005	000	010
Ratios	.070	.085	.299	.210

APPENDIX E. "SUPERMATRIX"

	PREPA	ARATION T	ME INCRE	MENTS	(Hou	rs)	
PREP	0-6	>6-12	>12-18	>18-24	>24-48	>48-72	>72-168
0-6 >6-12 >12-18	1.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 1.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 1.000	0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000	3Dy-1Wk 0.000 0.000 0.000
>18-24 >24-48 >48-72 >72-168	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 1.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 1.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000
>168-720	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000 W(11)	0.000	0.000	0.000
LOG 100-90 <90-80 <80-70 <70-60	0.526 0.272 0.128 0.051 0.022	0.488 0.286 0.130 0.069 0.025	0.469 0.293 0.138 0.073 0.026	0.458 0.299 0.143 0.072 0.028 W(21)	0.450 0.301 0.153 0.065 0.031	0.450 0.286 0.161 0.069 0.033	0.428 0.298 0.163 0.073 0.038
CONT 0-12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-36 >36-48 >48-72 >72	0.022 0.031 0.044 0.075 0.130 0.242 0.456	0.028 0.034 0.042 0.070 0.127 0.244 0.455	0.031 0.037 0.047 0.075 0.123 0.239 0.448	0.041 0.048 0.051 0.070 0.101 0.260 0.430 W(31)	0.049 0.061 0.068 0.080 0.102 0.220 0.421	0.041 0.051 0.056 0.066 0.085 0.174 0.289	0.077 0.093 0.103 0.107 0.118 0.147 0.355
EXP/TRN ROOKIE NEW WELL VETERAN	0.038 0.101 0.242 0.619	0.045 0.106 0.224 0.624	0.046 0.113 0.229 0.612	0.051 0.113 0.235 0.601 W(41)	0.061 0.119 0.234 0.587	0.081 0.140 0.260 0.520	0.095 0.160 0.278 0.467

	PREP TIME	LOGISIT	ICS LEVELS	5	(Percent	s)
PREP	168-720 1Wk-1Mo	100-90	<90-80	<80-70	<70-60	<60
0-6 >6-12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-48	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.068 0.077 0.081 0.097 0.126	0.036 0.044 0.068 0.089 0.115	0.016 0.027 0.042 0.071 0.101	0.014 0.022 0.035 0.058 0.099	0.013 0.022 0.033 0.058 0.095
>48-72 >72-168 >168-720	0.000 0.000 1.000	0.149 0.187 0.215	0.163 0.218 0.266	0.142 0.239 0.361 W(12)	0.140 0.232 0.401	0.138 0.230 0.412
LOG 100-90 <90-80 <80-70 <70-60	0.414 0.311 0.149 0.079 0.048	1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 1.000 0.000 0.000 W(22)	0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000
CONT			·			
0-12	0.108	0.040	0.031	0.023	0.017	0.015
>12-18 >18-24 >24-36	0.115 0.127 0.140	0.048 0.055 0.074	0.039 0.051 0.073	0.033 0.048 0.078	0.029 0.045 0.075	0.026 0.040 0.061
>36-48 >48-72 >72	0.140 0.171 0.200	0.115 0.224 0.445	0.119 0.224 0.463	0.113 0.236 0.469 W(32)	0.123 0.233 0.479	0.133 0.238 0.486
EXP/TRN				,		<i>,</i>
ROOKIE NEW WELL	0.151 0.199 0.281	0.209 0.248 0.248	0.170 0.203 0.286	0.123 0.193 0.325	0.056 0.132 0.241	0.043 0.110 0.220
VETERAN	0.370	0.295	0.341	0.359 W(42)	0.572	0.628

	CONTINUO	OUS OPERA	rions inci	REMENTS		(Hours)	
DDED	0-12	>12-18	>18-24	>24-36	>36-48	>48-72	>72
PREP 0-6 >6-12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-48 >48-72 >72-168 >168-720	0.026 0.035 0.045 0.061 0.085 0.121 0.221 0.405	0.022 0.028 0.040 0.053 0.088 0.131 0.230 0.408	0.017 0.027 0.039 0.049 0.085 0.129 0.223 0.430	0.016 0.026 0.035 0.049 0.082 0.131 0.220 0.441 W(13)	0.016 0.023 0.034 0.046 0.078 0.131 0.226 0.446	0.014 0.025 0.032 0.046 0.079 0.130 0.227 0.447	0.012 0.019 0.029 0.051 0.077 0.133 0.231 0.447
LOG 100-90 <90-80 <80-70 <70-60	0.466 0.282 0.139 0.076 0.037	0.465 0.281 0.138 0.080 0.035	0.451 0.307 0.140 0.069 0.032	0.493 0.279 0.127 0.073 0.029 W(23)	0.491 0.287 0.133 0.064 0.025	0.551 0.252 0.102 0.069 0.026	0.554 0.263 0.100 0.053 0.030
CONT 0-12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-36 >36-48 >48-72 >72	1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000 0.000 0.000 W(33)	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000	0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000
EXP/TRN ROOKIE NEW WELL VETERAN	0.209 0.248 0.248 0.295	0.170 0.203 0.286 0.341	0.123 0.193 0.325 0.359	0.095 0.160 0.278 0.467 W(43)	0.068 0.108 0.235 0.590	0.052 0.107 0.234 0.606	0.039 0.089 0.221 0.651

EXPERIENCE AND TRAINING LEVELS

	ROOKIE	NEW	WELL	VETERAN
PREP 0-6 >6-12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-48 >48-72 >72-168 >168-720	0.030 0.035 0.048 0.052 0.077 0.142 0.197 0.418	0.024 0.031 0.039 0.057 0.075 0.128 0.221 0.426 W(0.017 0.024 0.039 0.048 0.072 0.134 0.216 0.452	0.012 0.020 0.031 0.047 0.076 0.121 0.254 0.439
LOG 100-90 <90-80 <80-70 <70-60	0.516 0.289 0.116 0.053 0.026	0.492 0.277 0.137 0.067 0.027 W(0.455 0.296 0.145 0.073 0.030 24)	0.459 0.264 0.164 0.078 0.034
CONT 0-12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-36 >36-48 >48-72 >72	0.016 0.026 0.044 0.077 0.129 0.245 0.463	0.024 0.033 0.046 0.082 0.150 0.234 0.431	0.030 0.042 0.069 0.083 0.141 0.211 0.424	0.047 0.051 0.070 0.084 0.140 0.230 0.378
EXP/TRN ROOKIE NEW WELL VETERAN	1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 1.000 0.000 0.000	0.000 0.000 1.000 0.000 (44)	0.000 0.000 0.000 1.000

APPENDIX F. FACTOR LEVELS

SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

PREP 0-6 >6-12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-48 >48-72 >72-Wk >Wk-Mo	PILOT 0.007 0.009 0.011 0.016 0.023 0.034 0.056 0.096	1 0.005 0.006 0.008 0.010 0.015 0.021 0.034 0.056	2 0.005 0.007 0.009 0.012 0.017 0.027 0.044 0.078	3 0.002 0.003 0.004 0.005 0.008 0.011 0.017 0.029	4 0.004 0.005 0.008 0.010 0.015 0.025 0.044 0.081	5 0.006 0.008 0.010 0.013 0.018 0.025 0.037 0.055
SUBTOTAL *	0.250	0.155 ******	0.199 ******	0.080	0.194	0.173
LOG 100-90 <90-80 <80-70 <70-60 <60	0.119 0.071 0.035 0.017 0.008	0.122 0.071 0.036 0.018 0.008	0.145 0.086 0.042 0.021 0.010	0.195 0.109 0.050 0.026 0.012	0.086 0.053 0.027 0.013 0.006	0.120 0.069 0.032 0.017 0.008
SUBTOTAL	0.250	0.255	0.304	0.392	0.186	0.246
* CONT <12 >12-18 >18-24 >24-36	0.010 0.012 0.016 0.022	0.010 0.012 0.015 0.021	0.008 0.010 0.012 0.016	0.012 0.014 0.019 0.026	0.003 0.003 0.004 0.006	0.010 0.013 0.018 0.023
>36-48	0.033	0.032	0.025	0.042	0.008	0.038
>48-72 >72+	0.056 0.101	0.057 0.110	0.043 0.081	0.075 0.145	0.014 0.026	0.063 0.113
SUBTOTAL	0.250	0.258	0.195	0.333	0.064	0.278
*	*****	*****	*****	****	******	*****
EXP/TRN						
ROOKIE NEW	0.029 0.041	0.030 0.047	0.039 0.054	0.019 0.029	0.067 0.096	0.035 0.050
WELL	0.041	0.047	0.034	0.049	0.036	0.030
VETERAN	0.116	0.171	0.130	0.098	0.247	0.141
SUBTOTAL *	0.250	0.332 *****	0.302	0.195	0.556	0.303
TOTAL	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

APPENDIX G. TASK ORGANIZATION SURVEY COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

I. Pertinent Comments Answers to the Question: If you found this questionnaire difficult to understand or complete, please describe the problems you encountered.

"OK, I assume that being a commander is the same as being an operational officer."

"Abstract in scenario description; draw a picture or sketch."

"Instructions a bit laborious; define terms, i.e. restricts vehicles, reduced... Lots of scenarios and combinations changes.... gets tiring; not sure the scale's subtle variations mean much."

"Example: Situation 223231-141, terrain equals flat to rolling but visibility is reduced and engagement window is 1 km. What reduces visibility? fog, vegetation, answer could effect task organization."

"Questions used engineer company as part of Brigade Task Force. Recommend changing to an Engineer Battalion or "E-Force" mix as used in Europe and Southwest Asia."

"Only difficulty is that I have no recent operational experience with tactical units."

II. Recommendations

Based primarily upon the comments above, the following recommendations are made to improve the quality of the surveys.

Cover Page, Paragraph 2. Eliminate third paragraph.

Section II.B.5. "Average Engagement Window", add the phrase "due to terrain, vegetation or structures".

Section II.B.6. "Area Trafficability", add the phrase "due to terrain, vegetation or structures".

Section IV. "BRANCH" include Special Forces and Aviation.

Section IV. Eliminate request for information concerning CAREER DUTY LOCATIONS.

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